

ERRATUM

KNBS and ICF. 2023. Kenya Demographic and Health Survey 2022: Volume 1. Nairobi, Kenya, and Rockville, Maryland, USA: KNBS and ICF.

Date of correction

January 22, 2024

Chapter 2 Housing Characteristics and Household Population

Page 16 Text Section 2.6.1 Educational Attainment

The text has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Patterns by background characteristics

- Women and men in urban areas have the highest median number of years of education completed (~~7.7~~ 9.0 years for women and ~~8.0~~ 9.9 years for men) compared to those in rural areas (~~6.4~~ 6.2 years for women and ~~6.3~~ 6.4 years for men) (Table 2.11.1 and Table 2.11.2).
- The proportion of the population with more than secondary education increases with an increase in wealth, with the highest percentage of women (33%) and men (38%) are in the highest wealth quintile.
- Thirty-seven percent of girls and 40% of boys age 6–9 have no education.
- Nairobi City has the highest median number of years of schooling at 9 11.0 years for women and 11.3 for men. In the arid and semi-arid counties of ~~Tana River, Garissa, Mandera, Wajir, and Turkana, Samburu, and Marsabit~~, the median number of years of schooling for women is ~~zero~~ less than one year (Table 2.11.1C and Table 2.11.2C).

Page 39 Table 2.11.1 Educational attainment of the female household population

The calculation of median years of schooling has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 2.11.1 Educational attainment of the female household population

Percent distribution of the de facto female household population age 6 and over by highest level of schooling attended or completed and median years completed, according to background characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	No education ¹	Some primary	Completed primary ²	Some secondary	Completed secondary ³	More than secondary ⁴	Total	Number	Median years completed
Age									
6–9	36.5	63.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	7,128	0.4
10–14	3.4	87.3	6.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9,649	4.5
15–19	2.9	19.6	12.9	49.8	12.0	2.7	100.0	6,294	3.7 8.7
20–24	3.4	9.7	12.3	15.8	31.3	27.5	100.0	6,258	9.3 11.3
25–29	5.1	12.2	17.1	10.7	25.9	29.1	100.0	5,830	9.2 11.2
30–34	8.6	16.8	24.4	10.2	18.3	21.7	100.0	4,633	8.7 8.0
35–39	8.6	21.6	27.4	8.5	16.3	17.5	100.0	4,433	7.6 7.7
40–44	7.9	22.0	27.3	8.3	17.6	17.0	100.0	3,251	7.6 7.7
45–49	8.8	25.4	27.7	8.1	16.6	13.5	100.0	2,477	7.4 7.6
50–54	13.6	27.4	24.1	10.4	15.1	9.4	100.0	2,670	7.0 7.2
55–59	17.4	21.8	28.2	7.9	15.4	9.2	100.0	1,688	6.4 6.5
60–64	28.1	27.8	18.6	8.6	10.5	6.4	100.0	1,669	5.0
65+	51.9	27.0	12.4	2.9	2.5	3.3	100.0	3,722	0.0
Residence									
Urban	8.7	25.3	12.9	11.2	19.4	22.4	100.0	20,247	7.7 9.0
Rural	15.7	40.5	16.1	12.0	9.6	6.0	100.0	39,486	6.4 6.2
Wealth quintile									
Lowest	32.0	45.8	11.2	7.4	3.2	0.5	100.0	11,441	3.1
Second	12.5	46.6	17.9	13.3	7.6	2.0	100.0	12,058	6.0 6.1
Middle	10.1	37.7	19.3	14.6	12.4	5.9	100.0	11,954	6.6 6.9
Fourth	7.5	27.6	17.0	13.1	19.6	15.1	100.0	11,767	7.4 7.8
Highest	5.6	20.2	9.9	10.3	21.1	32.9	100.0	12,512	9.2 11.2
Total	13.3	35.4	15.1	11.8	12.9	11.5	100.0	59,733	6.6 6.9

Note: Respondents who reported vocational training as their highest current or previous level of education have been excluded from this table. Total includes 46 women for whom information on age is missing.

¹ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education)

² Completed 8 grades at the primary level, for those under age 53; because of the change in the school system in the 1980s, those age 53 and above are considered to have completed primary if they completed grade 7.

³ Completed 4 grades at the secondary level

⁴ More than secondary includes middle level colleges and university

The calculation of median years of schooling has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 2.11.1C Educational attainment of the female household population by county

Percent distribution of the de facto female household population age 6 and over by highest level of schooling attended or completed and median years completed, according to county, Kenya DHS 2022

County	No education ¹	Some primary	Completed primary ²	Some secondary	Completed secondary ³	More than secondary ⁴	Total	Number	Median years completed
Mombasa	11.3	29.9	17.5	9.9	17.3	14.2	100.0	1,435	7.2 7.5
Kwale	25.9	42.5	14.3	6.7	6.9	3.7	100.0	1,012	4.0
Kilifi	23.3	46.1	13.1	6.1	7.1	4.1	100.0	1,816	4.1
Tana River	49.5	33.2	8.3	3.0	4.2	1.8	100.0	331	0.0
Lamu	21.0	44.2	13.8	10.4	5.9	4.6	100.0	187	4.8
Taita Taveta	11.4	32.3	23.6	10.9	14.2	7.6	100.0	448	7.0 7.2
Garissa	57.9	24.3	2.7	7.7	4.3	3.2	100.0	577	0.0
Wajir	59.6	25.8	3.3	5.8	4.3	1.2	100.0	361	0.0
Mandera	65.2	25.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	0.9	100.0	484	0.0
Marsabit	54.3	28.8	7.7	4.3	3.1	1.8	100.0	317	0.0
Isiolo	32.6	33.9	10.2	7.4	8.4	7.5	100.0	285	3.6
Meru	13.5	39.9	16.0	12.2	10.2	8.2	100.0	1,986	6.3 6.5
Tharaka-Nithi	9.5	41.6	16.1	9.7	11.0	12.0	100.0	532	6.4 6.6
Embu	8.6	31.8	20.3	13.0	15.4	10.8	100.0	716	7.1 7.3
Kitui	15.1	36.8	21.9	9.5	8.5	8.2	100.0	1,496	6.5 6.6
Machakos	5.9	30.5	18.6	14.6	15.5	14.9	100.0	1,759	7.2 7.6
Makueni	10.8	33.0	20.9	12.5	13.8	9.0	100.0	1,244	6.9 7.2
Nyandarua	8.0	29.2	26.0	13.8	15.7	7.3	100.0	793	7.2 7.4
Nyeri	6.5	23.4	18.4	13.5	21.7	16.4	100.0	918	7.6 8.2
Kirinyaga	8.6	30.4	20.9	12.2	16.8	11.1	100.0	873	7.2 7.4
Murang'a	9.0	29.8	23.9	15.3	14.4	7.6	100.0	1,448	7.0 7.3
Kiambu	5.9	26.7	14.7	11.4	19.4	22.0	100.0	3,461	7.7 8.9
Turkana	62.7	24.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	100.0	745	0.0
West Pokot	38.9	39.4	5.2	7.3	4.6	4.7	100.0	854	2.2
Samburu	51.3	28.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.7	100.0	322	0.0
Trans Nzoia	9.6	43.6	14.2	14.1	10.1	8.4	100.0	1,366	6.3 6.5
Uasin Gishu	6.5	31.7	12.3	11.4	16.8	21.3	100.0	1,596	7.4 7.9
Elgeyo-Marakwet	8.9	39.2	15.8	13.2	12.7	10.1	100.0	494	6.6 6.9
Nandi	7.4	41.3	17.9	12.6	10.1	10.7	100.0	1,164	6.7 6.9
Baringo	17.5	39.7	13.6	8.6	11.6	9.0	100.0	778	6.0 6.1
Laikipia	10.9	32.7	17.0	12.8	17.0	9.5	100.0	626	6.8 7.2
Nakuru	8.5	32.9	17.4	13.5	15.7	12.0	100.0	2,994	7.1 7.4
Narok	23.8	42.7	11.2	9.1	6.0	7.2	100.0	1,428	5.0
Kajiado	17.5	27.6	10.2	8.8	16.4	19.5	100.0	1,513	7.1 7.4
Kericho	7.3	37.6	17.4	14.7	12.0	11.2	100.0	1,347	6.9 7.2
Bomet	8.9	43.7	16.4	14.1	9.6	7.3	100.0	1,177	6.5 6.7
Kakamega	10.4	43.5	14.5	12.6	10.8	8.3	100.0	2,584	6.3 6.5
Vihiga	7.2	44.1	16.7	16.5	10.7	4.8	100.0	801	6.4 6.6
Bungoma	7.1	43.9	12.9	16.5	10.5	9.1	100.0	2,201	6.5 6.8
Busia	12.0	49.9	13.0	13.4	7.2	4.5	100.0	1,269	5.7 5.8
Siaya	10.7	41.4	22.5	12.5	8.0	4.9	100.0	1,145	6.4 6.6
Kisumu	7.0	39.5	18.7	16.3	9.9	8.5	100.0	1,437	6.8 7.1
Homa Bay	11.5	45.6	16.1	14.1	7.5	5.1	100.0	1,459	6.0 6.2
Migori	12.5	52.9	14.5	10.3	6.4	3.4	100.0	1,409	5.7
Kisii	8.4	39.7	13.9	16.1	13.5	8.4	100.0	1,644	6.6 6.9
Nyamira	8.9	40.4	13.2	17.3	14.5	5.6	100.0	745	6.6 6.9
Nairobi	5.6	21.9	12.1	10.2	22.9	27.3	100.0	6,154	9.0 11.0
Total	13.3	35.4	15.1	11.8	12.9	11.5	100.0	59,733	6.6 6.9

Note: Respondents who reported vocational training as their highest current or previous level of education have been excluded from this table.

¹ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education)

² Completed 8 grades at the primary level, for those under age 53; because of the change in the school system in the 1980s, those age 53 and above are considered to have completed primary if they completed grade 7.

³ Completed 4 grades at the secondary level

⁴ More than secondary includes middle level colleges and university

Page 41 Tables 2.11.2 Educational attainment of the male household population

The calculation of median years of schooling has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 2.11.2 Educational attainment of the male household population

Percent distribution of the de facto male household population age 6 and over by highest level of schooling attended or completed and median years completed, according to background characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	No education ¹	Some primary	Completed primary ²	Some secondary	Completed secondary ³	More than secondary ⁴	Total	Number	Median years completed
Age									
6-9	40.1	59.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7,129	0.2
10-14	4.0	89.9	4.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	9,326	4.1
15-19	2.7	27.3	14.5	44.3	9.1	2.1	100.0	6,940	7.1 8.2
20-24	3.0	9.5	11.0	17.7	34.0	24.8	100.0	5,151	9.3 11.2
25-29	2.6	11.1	15.0	8.0	30.6	32.7	100.0	4,916	9.4 11.4
30-34	4.2	15.5	19.2	6.7	24.7	29.7	100.0	4,259	9.2 11.2
35-39	5.1	19.8	26.3	6.8	21.4	20.6	100.0	3,713	7.8 7.9
40-44	5.5	21.3	26.1	7.4	21.2	18.5	100.0	3,125	7.7 7.9
45-49	6.6	22.9	28.0	7.1	19.8	15.5	100.0	2,439	7.6 7.7
50-54	5.2	20.4	24.4	8.4	25.3	16.3	100.0	1,840	7.7 8.0
55-59	8.0	14.2	31.9	8.4	23.4	14.0	100.0	1,678	7.3 7.6
60-64	14.4	19.9	23.9	7.7	21.0	13.1	100.0	1,438	6.7 6.8
65+	22.7	25.9	24.4	6.4	11.4	9.2	100.0	2,859	6.0 6.1
Residence									
Urban	7.2	24.5	12.1	9.6	22.4	24.2	100.0	18,156	8.0 9.9
Rural	11.5	41.9	15.9	11.9	11.7	7.1	100.0	36,726	6.3 6.4
Wealth quintile									
Lowest	23.1	49.9	12.5	7.7	5.5	1.2	100.0	10,687	3.9
Second	9.1	46.0	17.7	13.3	10.6	3.3	100.0	11,144	6.2 6.3
Middle	7.1	36.9	19.0	14.6	15.3	7.2	100.0	11,410	6.9 7.2
Fourth	6.1	26.6	15.5	11.9	23.8	16.0	100.0	11,281	7.6 8.4
Highest	5.0	21.0	7.6	7.7	21.1	37.5	100.0	10,360	9.4 11.4
Total	10.0	36.2	14.6	11.1	15.3	12.8	100.0	54,882	6.8 7.1

Note: Respondents who reported vocational training as their highest current or previous level of education have been excluded from this table. Total includes 87 men for whom information on age is missing.

¹ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education)

² Completed 8 grades at the primary level, for those under age 53; because of the change in the school system in the 1980s, those age 53 and above are considered to have completed primary if they completed grade 7.

³ Completed 4 grades at the secondary level

⁴ More than secondary includes middle level colleges and university

Page 42 Table 2.11.2C Educational attainment of the male household population by county

The calculation of median years of schooling has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 2.11.2C Educational attainment of the male household population by county

Percent distribution of the de facto male household population age 6 and over by highest level of schooling attended or completed and median years completed, according to county, Kenya DHS 2022

County	No education ¹	Some primary	Completed primary ²	Some secondary	Completed secondary ³	More than secondary ⁴	Total	Number	Median years completed
Mombasa	8.0	25.7	16.6	9.5	23.7	16.5	100.0	1,428	7.6 7.9
Kwale	15.5	44.0	16.9	8.1	10.4	5.1	100.0	893	5.6 5.7
Kilifi	9.9	45.0	18.7	10.0	10.8	5.7	100.0	1,665	6.0 6.1
Tana River	41.3	34.4	9.3	5.3	7.2	2.5	100.0	317	1.7
Lamu	15.0	41.1	18.6	8.8	9.4	7.2	100.0	180	5.3 5.8
Taita Taveta	7.1	34.6	23.3	10.7	14.4	9.9	100.0	449	7.0 7.2
Garissa	42.2	26.6	7.7	8.2	9.1	6.2	100.0	592	1.4
Wajir	45.0	30.1	5.4	9.0	6.8	3.6	100.0	330	0.9
Mandera	47.1	33.5	5.8	6.0	5.3	2.3	100.0	446	0.3
Marsabit	36.3	34.4	11.2	6.9	6.9	4.2	100.0	264	2.7
Isiolo	24.2	34.8	11.6	8.9	10.6	10.0	100.0	241	5.0
Meru	8.8	43.6	16.8	10.5	11.8	8.6	100.0	1,858	6.3 6.4
Tharaka-Nithi	5.6	45.6	14.2	12.0	10.7	11.9	100.0	521	6.4 6.6
Embu	4.9	35.1	19.1	11.5	17.3	12.1	100.0	679	7.1 7.4
Kitui	9.7	40.9	20.2	9.8	11.0	8.4	100.0	1,344	6.5 6.7
Machakos	3.3	31.7	17.7	14.6	17.4	15.4	100.0	1,761	7.3 7.7
Makueni	6.5	38.7	20.9	11.7	13.0	9.2	100.0	1,088	7.6 7.1
Nyandarua	5.3	34.3	23.6	14.3	14.8	7.7	100.0	770	7.0 7.3
Nyeri	3.5	27.6	18.6	11.4	23.6	15.4	100.0	893	7.6 8.0
Kirinyaga	4.9	30.8	17.7	14.5	19.0	13.1	100.0	751	7.3 7.7
Murang'a	4.8	34.6	22.3	14.2	15.4	8.7	100.0	1,294	7.1 7.3
Kiambu	5.1	26.7	14.7	11.6	20.8	21.2	100.0	2,981	7.7 8.9
Turkana	51.4	27.1	5.0	5.4	6.2	5.0	100.0	625	0.0
West Pokot	32.5	40.7	5.8	9.7	5.9	5.4	100.0	793	3.1
Samburu	43.4	29.0	5.4	6.7	8.4	7.1	100.0	273	1.1
Trans Nzoia	9.0	44.5	12.0	13.0	12.2	9.3	100.0	1,221	6.3 6.5
Uasin Gishu	6.7	31.0	13.1	8.8	19.0	21.4	100.0	1,527	7.5 7.9
Elgeyo-Marakwet	7.9	38.6	15.4	13.7	14.1	10.3	100.0	500	7.6 7.1
Nandi	6.4	42.7	15.8	12.2	12.1	10.9	100.0	1,108	6.6 6.9
Baringo	13.6	40.5	14.1	10.3	12.1	9.3	100.0	771	6.2 6.3
Laikipia	7.9	29.7	18.9	13.9	18.1	11.4	100.0	590	7.1 7.5
Nakuru	6.4	34.5	16.6	13.4	17.3	11.9	100.0	2,559	7.1 7.4
Narok	20.2	45.6	10.7	7.4	9.2	6.9	100.0	1,444	4.8
Kajiado	15.8	27.5	7.7	9.7	18.7	20.6	100.0	1,396	7.3 7.8
Kericho	6.1	38.7	14.4	12.5	16.1	12.1	100.0	1,334	7.0 7.3
Bomet	6.5	43.6	16.3	11.9	12.4	9.3	100.0	1,133	6.6 6.8
Kakamega	8.3	45.5	12.8	14.7	10.5	8.1	100.0	2,460	6.2 6.4
Vihiga	7.0	41.6	18.5	13.3	12.8	6.7	100.0	690	6.6 6.9
Bungoma	8.5	42.0	12.1	13.8	13.3	10.4	100.0	1,972	6.6 6.8
Busia	7.3	50.9	14.0	12.4	9.5	6.0	100.0	1,214	6.0 6.1
Siaya	7.2	44.2	21.6	11.7	9.3	6.0	100.0	1,111	6.4 6.6
Kisumu	7.1	34.3	17.4	13.0	17.0	11.2	100.0	1,358	7.1 7.4
Homa Bay	10.2	44.4	14.8	12.3	10.4	8.0	100.0	1,218	6.2 6.3
Migori	10.1	51.1	14.8	9.3	9.1	5.5	100.0	1,215	5.7 5.8
Kisii	6.2	41.7	12.9	12.2	14.9	12.1	100.0	1,385	7.6 7.0
Nyamira	6.8	42.1	13.0	13.5	17.0	7.6	100.0	637	6.6 6.8
Nairobi	4.7	20.2	9.9	7.9	26.6	30.7	100.0	5,606	9.3 11.3
Total	10.0	36.2	14.6	11.1	15.3	12.8	100.0	54,882	6.8 7.1

Note: Respondents who reported vocational training as their highest current or previous level of education have been excluded from this table.

¹ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education)

² Completed 8 grades at the primary level, for those under age 53; because of the change in the school system in the 1980s, those age 53 and above are considered to have completed primary if they completed grade 7.

³ Completed 4 grades at the secondary level

⁴ More than secondary includes middle level colleges and university

Chapter 3 Characteristics of Respondents

Page 81 Table 3.2.1 Educational attainment: Women

The calculation of median years of schooling has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 3.2.1 Educational attainment: Women

Percent distribution of women age 15–49 by highest level of schooling attended or completed, and median years completed, according to background characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Highest level of schooling						Total	Median years completed	Number of women
	No education ¹	Some primary	Completed primary ^{1,2}	Some secondary	Completed secondary ^{2,3}	More than secondary			
Age									
15–24	2.6	13.9	12.4	33.0	22.2	16.0	100.0	7.9 9.8	11,903
15–19	2.2	18.6	13.3	49.9	12.8	3.2	100.0	7.3 8.8	5,994
20–24	2.9	9.2	11.5	15.8	31.7	28.9	100.0	9.3 11.3	5,908
25–29	5.1	12.7	17.2	10.9	24.8	29.4	100.0	9.2 11.2	5,627
30–34	8.1	16.7	24.1	11.0	17.2	22.9	100.0	8.7 8.3	4,476
35–39	9.0	22.3	26.7	8.9	15.5	17.6	100.0	7.5 7.7	4,251
40–44	7.2	24.9	27.4	8.9	15.0	16.6	100.0	7.5 7.7	3,050
45–49	8.7	26.6	27.9	8.3	15.9	12.6	100.0	7.4 7.5	2,504
Residence									
Urban	3.4	9.2	15.3	15.5	25.4	31.2	100.0	9.3 11.2	13,058
Rural	7.1	22.9	22.4	20.6	16.0	11.1	100.0	7.4 7.9	18,753
Wealth quintile									
Lowest	22.4	35.8	19.3	14.8	6.7	1.0	100.0	6.2 6.4	4,967
Second	3.8	28.7	25.5	24.0	13.8	4.3	100.0	7.2 7.7	5,603
Middle	2.8	17.6	24.7	23.7	20.1	11.1	100.0	7.6 8.6	5,978
Fourth	2.3	10.3	20.3	18.0	26.4	22.8	100.0	8.9 10.9	7,080
Highest	1.3	4.1	10.9	13.7	26.1	43.8	100.0	9.8 11.7	8,183
Total	5.6	17.3	19.5	18.5	19.9	19.3	100.0	7.8 9.3	31,811

Note: Excludes women who reported vocational as the highest level of schooling attended.

¹ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education)

^{1,2} Completed 8 grades at the primary level

^{2,3} Completed 4 grades at the secondary level

The calculation of median years of schooling has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 3.2.1C Educational attainment by county: Women

Percent distribution of women age 15–49 by highest level of schooling attended or completed, and median years completed, according to county, Kenya DHS 2022

County	Highest level of schooling						Total	Median years completed	Number of women
	No education ¹	Some primary	Completed primary ^{1,2}	Some secondary	Completed secondary ^{2,3}	More than secondary			
Mombasa	6.8	14.7	22.4	13.2	22.1	20.8	100.0	9.7 9.4	944
Kwale	18.2	27.1	23.8	11.5	12.4	6.9	100.0	7.0 7.2	496
Kilifi	13.4	35.9	20.4	11.5	11.1	7.7	100.0	6.6 7.0	920
Tana River	42.1	24.8	15.5	4.8	9.8	3.0	100.0	3.8	149
Lamu	12.7	32.2	20.7	17.3	9.6	7.5	100.0	6.9 7.2	100
Taita Taveta	2.1	16.1	30.7	16.2	22.7	12.2	100.0	7.7 8.2	227
Garissa	52.3	14.7	5.5	14.1	7.3	6.1	100.0	a	290
Wajir	60.3	11.4	5.8	11.5	8.4	2.6	100.0	a	160
Mandera	71.0	10.8	4.6	5.1	7.0	1.5	100.0	a	206
Marsabit	62.0	11.6	11.0	5.7	6.8	2.9	100.0	a	129
Isiolo	25.5	14.4	18.6	11.6	15.6	14.4	100.0	7.3 7.5	136
Meru	1.7	28.7	21.5	19.9	14.4	13.7	100.0	7.4 7.9	964
Tharaka-Nithi	0.3	25.5	21.5	16.2	16.9	19.6	100.0	7.7 8.5	262
Embu	1.2	13.6	24.4	19.8	22.4	18.6	100.0	9.9 9.7	349
Kitui	1.6	17.9	31.2	17.8	15.1	16.4	100.0	7.7 8.0	692
Machakos	0.4	9.9	19.5	21.7	22.4	26.1	100.0	8.7 10.7	919
Makueni	0.0	14.5	29.2	19.6	20.5	16.2	100.0	7.8 9.0	655
Nyandarua	0.3	12.6	29.0	22.7	23.2	12.0	100.0	7.8 9.2	408
Nyeri	0.0	5.6	18.8	19.0	28.7	27.9	100.0	9.2 11.2	495
Kirinyaga	1.2	13.9	25.4	18.6	23.7	17.2	100.0	9.7 9.6	481
Murang'a	0.8	9.6	28.7	23.0	23.9	14.0	100.0	9.7 9.5	691
Kiambu	0.5	8.9	15.0	18.2	25.8	31.7	100.0	9.3 11.2	2,076
Turkana	58.6	16.3	5.4	7.1	6.7	5.8	100.0	a	331
West Pokot	30.4	28.1	8.0	13.7	10.0	9.9	100.0	6.0 6.1	382
Samburu	48.7	15.1	8.7	9.0	9.5	8.9	100.0	1.2	156
Trans Nzoia	2.2	22.8	18.5	23.6	17.0	15.9	100.0	7.6 8.8	671
Uasin Gishu	1.4	13.6	14.2	15.5	23.1	32.3	100.0	9.2 11.2	969
Elgeyo-Marakwet	0.0	16.3	22.1	16.6	25.3	19.6	100.0	9.7 9.8	225
Nandi	0.7	22.5	22.4	18.9	16.6	19.1	100.0	7.7 8.9	620
Baringo	5.9	19.8	20.5	16.5	21.3	16.0	100.0	7.7 8.7	375
Laikipia	5.6	13.5	19.9	20.6	24.4	16.0	100.0	7.8 9.4	329
Nakuru	0.9	13.9	20.0	21.0	23.6	20.7	100.0	9.3 10.3	1,653
Narok	14.9	26.8	16.8	17.5	10.8	13.1	100.0	7.9 7.5	717
Kajiado	11.0	9.8	13.3	14.3	23.1	28.5	100.0	9.4 11.1	884
Kericho	0.4	17.7	22.9	19.7	19.7	19.5	100.0	7.8 9.4	727
Bomet	0.3	25.6	23.2	23.4	15.6	11.9	100.0	7.5 7.9	645
Kakamega	2.8	25.3	18.9	21.3	17.5	14.3	100.0	7.5 8.3	1,283
Vihiga	1.1	20.3	25.3	27.0	17.7	8.5	100.0	7.6 8.4	361
Bungoma	0.9	24.0	18.1	25.4	15.5	16.2	100.0	7.6 8.8	1,122
Busia	3.3	32.9	18.7	24.0	12.5	8.6	100.0	7.2 7.7	616
Siaya	1.1	22.2	31.8	23.3	13.5	8.1	100.0	7.4 7.8	535
Kisumu	0.7	16.5	26.2	25.6	16.3	14.6	100.0	7.7 8.8	768
Homa Bay	0.8	23.5	25.1	26.2	13.1	11.2	100.0	7.4 7.9	659
Migori	2.1	38.1	22.9	18.4	11.6	7.0	100.0	7.4 7.4	672
Kisii	0.6	17.9	17.5	26.7	23.0	14.4	100.0	7.7 9.3	823
Nyamira	0.4	16.1	17.3	31.0	24.9	10.3	100.0	9.7 9.6	325
Nairobi	1.3	6.6	14.8	13.4	28.8	35.1	100.0	9.5 11.5	4,215
Total	5.6	17.3	19.5	18.5	19.9	19.3	100.0	7.8 9.3	31,811

Note: Excludes women who reported vocational as the highest level of schooling attended.

a = Omitted because more than 50% of the women completed 0 years of education

¹ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education)

^{1,2} Completed 8 grades at the primary level

^{2,3} Completed 6 4 grades at the secondary level

The calculation of median years of schooling has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 3.2.2 Educational attainment: Men

Percent distribution of men age 15–49 by highest level of schooling attended or completed, and median years completed, according to background characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Highest level of schooling						Total	Median years completed	Number of men
	No education ¹	Some primary	Completed primary ²	Some secondary	Completed secondary ^{2 3}	More than secondary			
Age									
15–24	1.1	18.1	13.0	34.4	20.2	13.2	100.0	7.7 9.4	5,508
15–19	1.1	24.7	14.3	48.1	9.5	2.3	100.0	7.4 8.4	3,147
20–24	1.2	9.3	11.3	16.0	34.5	27.7	100.0	9.4 11.3	2,361
25–29	2.3	11.0	13.7	8.0	29.4	35.5	100.0	9.5 11.5	2,215
30–34	3.9	17.1	19.2	6.6	21.4	31.8	100.0	9.2 11.2	1,759
35–39	4.0	21.5	27.5	6.4	20.1	20.5	100.0	7.7 7.9	1,553
40–44	4.9	26.7	25.3	7.7	19.2	16.2	100.0	7.5 7.7	1,314
45–49	5.3	24.7	25.6	8.6	18.1	17.8	100.0	7.6 7.8	1,097
Residence									
Urban	1.6	8.0	14.2	14.4	28.0	33.7	100.0	9.4 11.4	5,329
Rural	3.5	25.5	20.2	21.1	17.4	12.3	100.0	7.5 8.0	8,117
Wealth quintile									
Lowest	11.4	40.4	19.5	15.7	10.4	2.5	100.0	6.6 6.9	2,032
Second	1.8	29.4	23.1	23.3	15.8	6.6	100.0	7.3 7.8	2,537
Middle	1.7	18.6	21.5	24.3	21.5	12.4	100.0	7.7 8.9	2,710
Fourth	0.5	10.0	17.7	16.5	30.9	24.4	100.0	9.2 11.2	3,271
Highest	1.0	3.3	8.8	12.8	24.2	49.9	100.0	11.2 11.9	2,897
Total 15–49	2.7	18.6	17.8	18.4	21.6	20.8	100.0	9.7 9.6	13,446
50–54	3.5	19.8	27.3	8.3	22.5	18.6	100.0	9.7 7.9	784
Total 15–54	2.8	18.6	18.4	17.9	21.7	20.7	100.0	9.7 9.6	14,230

Note: Excludes men who reported vocational as the highest level of schooling attended.

¹ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education)

² Completed 8 grades at the primary level

^{2 3} Completed 6 4 grades at the secondary level

Page 84 Table 3.2.2C Educational attainment by county: Men

The calculation of median years of schooling has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 3.2.2C Educational attainment by county: Men

Percent distribution of men age 15–49 by highest level of schooling attended or completed, and median years completed, according to county, Kenya DHS 2022

County	Highest level of schooling						Total	Median years completed	Number of men
	No education ¹	Some primary	Completed primary ^{1,2}	Some secondary	Completed secondary ^{2,3}	More than secondary			
Mombasa	3.1	11.2	24.0	11.5	28.3	21.9	100.0	9.0 11.0	436
Kwale	4.4	34.1	22.6	13.8	18.5	6.7	100.0	7.2 7.5	208
Kilifi	0.8	27.4	27.7	15.0	16.1	13.0	100.0	7.5 7.8	405
Tana River	29.6	25.0	17.2	10.3	13.3	4.6	100.0	6.2 6.3	64
Lamu	5.7	28.2	22.1	17.3	14.1	12.5	100.0	7.3 7.7	41
Taita Taveta	0.5	12.7	27.6	22.2	23.7	13.3	100.0	9.7 9.4	97
Garissa	16.3	17.5	12.5	16.6	20.6	16.5	100.0	8.8 8.7	117
Wajir	27.2	20.1	8.7	20.9	12.8	10.3	100.0	7.6 7.3	63
Mandera	34.3	20.3	7.9	15.6	15.8	6.1	100.0	6.0 6.3	81
Marsabit	28.5	12.4	17.7	15.3	18.7	7.3	100.0	7.2 7.5	44
Isiolo	9.2	13.1	20.1	13.7	19.9	24.0	100.0	9.0 9.8	55
Meru	3.7	28.7	17.9	20.2	16.9	12.6	100.0	7.3 7.9	473
Tharaka-Nithi	0.0	33.7	17.8	17.8	13.2	17.5	100.0	7.5 7.9	121
Embu	0.0	19.4	20.5	17.1	23.0	20.0	100.0	9.7 9.5	171
Kitui	2.1	21.4	25.1	17.3	16.6	17.6	100.0	7.6 8.1	291
Machakos	0.3	13.6	22.0	21.0	21.3	21.8	100.0	8.1 10.1	460
Makueni	0.4	26.6	19.7	22.6	18.0	12.7	100.0	7.5 8.3	264
Nyandarua	0.7	11.7	25.8	25.9	23.4	12.5	100.0	7.8 9.3	168
Nyeri	1.4	9.7	16.1	18.3	31.7	22.7	100.0	9.1 11.1	232
Kirinyaga	1.1	19.5	15.7	17.6	27.4	18.8	100.0	8.5 10.5	191
Murang'a	0.6	18.5	30.2	17.9	19.4	13.4	100.0	7.7 8.1	294
Kiambu	1.1	11.5	15.6	20.3	24.8	26.7	100.0	9.1 11.1	895
Turkana	40.7	14.1	7.2	17.9	10.4	9.6	100.0	5.4 5.6	111
West Pokot	13.3	33.7	10.2	21.3	11.3	10.2	100.0	7.6 7.3	149
Samburu	25.9	15.3	6.6	19.4	13.8	19.0	100.0	7.4 8.3	51
Trans Nzoia	0.4	24.1	14.6	24.3	18.0	18.6	100.0	7.7 9.1	268
Uasin Gishu	0.0	15.2	12.9	14.1	25.3	32.5	100.0	9.3 11.3	447
Elgeyo-Marakwet	0.0	15.7	21.2	25.1	21.1	16.9	100.0	9.7 9.5	109
Nandi	1.3	22.3	21.2	15.3	20.0	19.8	100.0	7.8 9.0	263
Baringo	3.1	20.3	20.1	18.6	21.0	16.8	100.0	7.8 9.2	165
Laikipia	2.7	10.3	18.0	21.1	27.6	20.2	100.0	8.7 10.7	139
Nakuru	0.9	17.6	18.6	22.0	23.7	17.3	100.0	8.0 9.9	664
Narok	8.8	33.9	13.9	11.3	17.3	14.7	100.0	7.3 7.5	310
Kajiado	8.5	11.2	10.2	17.3	25.0	27.8	100.0	9.1 11.1	335
Kericho	0.6	17.5	17.8	18.5	25.7	19.9	100.0	8.1 10.1	328
Bomet	0.4	22.9	22.2	22.2	16.5	15.8	100.0	7.7 8.9	267
Kakamega	0.8	28.1	19.2	26.8	13.6	11.6	100.0	7.4 8.2	529
Vihiga	1.0	24.5	22.2	22.2	18.4	11.6	100.0	7.5 8.2	155
Bungoma	0.3	26.9	16.3	21.7	16.1	18.6	100.0	7.7 9.0	432
Busia	0.7	36.3	16.3	21.3	12.3	13.0	100.0	7.2 7.7	259
Siaya	1.2	23.0	27.0	27.7	9.7	11.3	100.0	7.4 7.9	227
Kisumu	0.0	16.2	24.0	21.4	22.2	16.2	100.0	7.8 9.4	343
Homa Bay	1.2	20.2	17.8	27.7	15.7	17.4	100.0	7.6 8.9	253
Migori	1.0	33.0	22.6	16.3	14.7	12.3	100.0	7.2 7.6	244
Kisii	0.4	20.4	15.3	16.2	25.9	21.8	100.0	8.4 10.4	326
Nyamira	0.6	21.6	14.3	25.3	21.3	16.9	100.0	7.8 9.4	133
Nairobi	1.1	4.6	11.1	11.5	31.0	40.6	100.0	9.7 11.7	1,767
Total 15–54	2.8	18.6	18.4	17.9	21.7	20.7	100.0	9.7 9.6	14,230

Note: Excludes men who reported vocational as the highest level of schooling attended.

¹ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education)

² Completed 8 grades at the primary level

³ Completed 6–4 grades at the secondary level

Handling of vocational education has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 3.3.1 Literacy: Women

Percent distribution of women age 15–49 by level of schooling attended and level of literacy, and percentage literate, according to background characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	No schooling, primary or secondary school						Total	Percentage literate ¹	Number of women
	Higher than secondary schooling	Can read a whole sentence	Can read part of a sentence	Cannot read at all	No card with required language	Blind/visually impaired			
Age									
15–24	16.8 15.8	73.1 74.1	5.4 5.5	4.6	0.0	0.1	100.0	95.3	12,026
15–19	3.7 3.2	87.2 87.7	4.9	4.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	95.9 95.8	6,025
20–24	30.0 28.4	58.9 60.4	6.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.8	6,001
25–29	30.1 29.0	54.9 55.8	6.9 7.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	91.9	5,687
30–34	23.8 22.7	55.9 56.9	8.8 9.0	11.3 11.4	0.0	0.1	100.0	88.6	4,530
35–39	18.7 17.4	55.9 57.2	11.1 11.2	14.1 14.2	0.0	0.1	100.0	85.8 85.7	4,311
40–44	17.6 16.4	57.8 58.7	12.4 12.5	12.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	87.7	3,084
45–49	13.0 12.5	57.9 58.4	13.9 14.0	14.5	0.0	0.6	100.0	84.9	2,518
Residence									
Urban	31.7 31.0	57.6 58.2	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	94.9 94.8	13,143
Rural	12.3 10.9	65.9 67.1	10.1 10.2	11.6	0.0	0.1	100.0	88.3 88.2	19,013
Wealth quintile									
Lowest	2.0 1.0	53.9 54.8	13.3 13.5	30.5 30.6	0.0	0.2	100.0	69.3 69.2	5,019
Second	5.9 4.2	72.9 74.4	11.4 11.6	9.7	0.0	0.1	100.0	90.2	5,698
Middle	12.5 11.0	72.4 73.8	9.5 9.6	5.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	94.4	6,069
Fourth	23.4 22.6	65.4 66.2	6.7 6.8	4.2	0.0	0.2	100.0	95.6	7,139
Highest	44.1 43.5	50.6 51.2	3.4 3.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.2	8,231
Total	20.2 19.1	62.5 63.5	8.3 8.4	8.9	0.0	0.1	100.0	91.0 90.9	32,156

¹ Refers to women who attended schooling higher than the secondary level and women with less schooling who can read a whole sentence or part of a sentence

Handling of vocational education has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 3.3.1C Literacy by county: Women

Percent distribution of women age 15–49 by level of schooling attended and level of literacy, and percentage literate, according to county, Kenya DHS 2022

County	No schooling, primary or secondary school							Total	Percentage literate ¹	Number of women					
	Higher than secondary schooling	Can read a whole sentence		Can read part of a sentence		Cannot read at all	No card with required language				Blind/visually impaired				
Mombasa	21.0	20.7	64.9	65.3	4.3	9.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	90.2	947				
Kwale	7.3	6.8	64.7	55.0	49.8	19.9	18.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	81.7	498			
Kilifi	8.5	7.6	67.8	68.7	4.7	19.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	81.0	928				
Tana River	3.3	3.0	39.0	39.2	8.3	49.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.6	149				
Lamu	8.9	7.4	70.4	71.8	4.9	15.8	15.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	84.2	84.1	101		
Taita Taveta	14.7	11.9	71.6	74.1	9.2	9.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.5	234			
Garissa	6.1		25.1		15.3		53.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	46.5	290			
Wajir	2.9	2.6			23.8	8.2	8.6	65.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	34.9	160		
Mandera	1.5		19.1		6.4		73.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	26.9	206			
Marsabit	3.4	2.9	18.5	18.6	42.6	12.7	65.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	34.2	129			
Isiolo	14.9	14.3	40.2	40.8	17.3		27.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	72.4	137			
Meru	15.0	13.5	65.4	66.5	6.0	6.1	13.0	13.3	0.0	0.5	100.0	86.4	86.2	979	
Tharaka-Nithi	22.2	18.9	65.8	69.1	5.2		6.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.3	271			
Embu	20.6	18.1	67.9	70.0	9.8	10.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.3	358			
Kitui	21.3	15.4	60.6	65.8	12.8	13.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.8	735			
Machakos	31.5	24.1	62.4	69.3	5.2	5.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.1	992			
Makueni	19.7	15.5	71.4	74.8	7.6	7.7	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.4	98.1	683	
Nyandarua	12.2	12.0	78.4	78.3	7.2		2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.5	409			
Nyeri	28.8	27.6	66.8	67.9	2.6		1.0	0.0	0.8	100.0	98.2	501			
Kirinyaga	17.3	17.1	67.3	67.5	12.5		2.8	0.0	0.1	100.0	97.1	481			
Murang'a	14.2	14.0	73.6	73.8	9.8		2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.6	692			
Kiambu	32.3	31.4	61.8	62.7	4.1		1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.2	2,094			
Turkana	6.0	5.8			22.2		7.8	64.0	64.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	36.0	35.8	331
West Pokot	10.5	9.8	32.8	33.3	21.9	22.0	34.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	65.2	384			
Samburu	8.9		28.7		7.7		54.5	0.0	0.1	100.0	45.3	156			
Trans Nzoia	16.3	15.8	67.5	68.0	8.3		7.7	0.0	0.2	100.0	92.1	675			
Uasin Gishu	33.2	31.9	59.4	60.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	0.3	0.0	100.0	95.9	983			
Elgeyo-Marakwet	20.5	19.4	54.4	54.5	21.9	22.7	3.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	96.6	228			
Nandi	19.2	19.0			67.6		10.7	10.9	2.3	0.0	0.2	100.0	97.5	622	
Baringo	16.5	15.8	53.8	54.5	17.3		12.2	0.2	0.0	100.0	87.6	378			
Laikipia	16.5	15.9	64.0	64.7	10.9		8.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	91.5	332			
Nakuru	20.9	20.6	71.9	72.2	3.9		3.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	96.8	1,658			
Narok	13.2	13.1	57.6	57.7	9.6		19.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	80.5	718			
Kajiado	28.7	28.4	50.0	50.3	8.6		12.6	0.0	0.1	100.0	87.2	887			
Kericho	19.8	19.5			54.0		24.7	25.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.6	729	
Bomet	12.6	11.8	74.4	75.2	9.0		4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.9	650			
Kakamega	14.3		71.0		8.3		5.8	0.0	0.5	100.0	93.6	1,283			
Vihiga	11.0	8.3	77.6	80.3	7.8		3.4	0.0	0.1	100.0	96.4	371			
Bungoma	17.4	16.0	69.8	71.1	3.4	3.5	8.8	0.0	0.7	100.0	90.6	1,138			
Busia	9.5	8.5	59.3	60.1	17.7	17.9	13.2	0.0	0.3	100.0	86.5	622			
Siaya	8.6	8.1	61.9	62.4	20.3		9.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	90.8	537			
Kisumu	15.0	14.6	73.7	74.1	9.3		2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.0	771			
Homa Bay	11.6	11.2	77.6	78.0	4.6		6.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.8	662			
Migori	7.3	7.0	66.2	66.5	13.1		13.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	86.6	674			
Kisii	15.2	14.2	70.4	71.3	10.8	11.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	96.5	831			
Nyamira	10.7	10.3	86.4	86.6	9.4	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.0	327			
Nairobi	35.4	35.0	56.6	57.1	4.8		3.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	96.9	4,235			
Total	20.2	19.1	62.5	63.5	8.3	8.4	8.9	0.0	0.1	100.0	91.0	90.9	32,156		

¹ Refers to women who attended schooling higher than the secondary level and women with less schooling who can read a whole sentence or part of a sentence

Handling of vocational education has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 3.3.2 Literacy: Men

Percent distribution of men age 15–49 by level of schooling attended and level of literacy, and percentage literate, according to background characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Higher than secondary schooling	No schooling, primary or secondary school						Total	Percentage literate ¹	Number of men
		Can read a whole sentence	Can read part of a sentence	Cannot read at all	No card with required language	Blind/visually impaired				
Age										
15–24	44.3 13.0	74.0 75.1	8.1 8.2	3.6 3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	96.3	5,579	
15–19	2.2 2.3	85.3 86.0	7.6 7.7	3.9 4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	96.4 96.0	3,175	
20–24	29.0 27.2	59.0 60.7	8.7 8.8	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	96.7	2,404	
25–29	37.0 34.7	48.4 50.6	9.8 9.9	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.2	2,268	
30–34	32.9 31.3	47.5 48.9	11.5	8.0 8.2	0.0	0.1	100.0	94.9 91.7	1,787	
35–39	24.7 20.2	54.4 55.9	13.7 13.8	10.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	89.8	1,577	
40–44	17.3 16.0	55.2 56.5	18.4	9.0	0.1	0.0	100.0	90.9	1,332	
45–49	18.7 17.6	54.6 55.6	17.9 18.0	8.7	0.0	0.1	100.0	91.2	1,109	
Residence										
Urban	34.3 33.4	54.0 54.9	9.0 9.1	2.6 2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.4 97.3	5,382	
Rural	14.0 12.1	64.9 66.6	12.7 12.8	8.3 8.4	0.0	0.1	100.0	94.6 91.5	8,270	
Wealth quintile										
Lowest	3.9 2.5	58.2 59.3	18.4 18.6	19.5 19.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	80.5 80.4	2,062	
Second	8.3 6.5	70.1 71.8	14.1 14.2	7.3	0.0	0.1	100.0	92.5	2,584	
Middle	13.8 12.2	68.9 70.5	12.3	4.9	0.0	0.1	100.0	95.0	2,754	
Fourth	25.6 24.0	62.4 63.8	9.9 10.0	2.0 2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.9 97.8	3,325	
Highest	50.4 49.3	44.1 45.1	4.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.7	2,927	
Total 15–49	22.0 20.5	60.6 62.0	11.3	6.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.9 93.8	13,652	
50–54	20.4 18.2	56.7 58.5	15.9 16.2	6.7	0.0	0.4	100.0	92.9	801	
Total 15–54	21.9 20.4	60.4 61.8	11.5 11.6	6.1 6.2	0.0	0.1	100.0	93.8	14,453	

¹ Refers to men who attended schooling higher than the secondary level and men with less schooling who can read a whole sentence or part of a sentence

Handling of vocational education has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 3.3.2C Literacy by county: Men

Percent distribution of men age 15–49 by level of schooling attended and level of literacy, and percentage literate, according to county, Kenya DHS 2022

County	No schooling, primary or secondary school								Total	Percentage literate ¹	Number of men			
	Higher than secondary schooling	Can read a whole sentence	Can read part of a sentence	Cannot read at all	No card with required language	Blind/visually impaired								
Mombasa	22.8	21.6	55.5	55.9	17.5	18.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.8	442		
Kwale	7.2	6.6	71.7	72.2	6.0		15.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	84.9	209		
Kilifi	13.0		78.4		7.5		1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.9	405		
Tana River	5.1	4.6	37.2	37.7	25.0		32.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	67.4	64		
Lamu	13.1	12.4	74.1	74.9	6.9		5.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.2	41		
Taita Taveta	18.4	12.5	75.1	80.9	1.2		5.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.6	103		
Garissa	16.5		57.4		5.3		20.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	79.3	117		
Wajir	10.3		58.4		9.7		21.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	78.4	63		
Mandera	6.1		39.1		17.4		37.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	62.6	81		
Marsabit	9.5	7.1	55.7	56.0	5.3	7.3	29.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	70.4	45		
Isiolo	24.0		55.0		11.8		9.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	90.8	55		
Meru	15.4	12.2	66.6	69.3	4.0		13.6	14.0	0.0	0.5	100.0	85.9	85.5	489
Tharaka-Nithi	27.3	15.5	58.1	69.8	6.6	6.8	7.1	0.0	0.9	100.0	92.1	137		
Embu	22.3	19.5	73.2	76.1	4.0		0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.5	176		
Kitui	23.3	16.3	66.7	73.0	9.3	10.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.3	312		
Machakos	25.2	20.9	72.6	76.9	1.9		0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.7	480		
Makueni	17.1	12.0	72.9	76.7	4.2		6.7	7.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.3	92.9	279
Nyandarua	12.5		73.7		6.4		7.2	0.2	0.0	100.0	92.6	168		
Nyeri	23.6	22.5	67.2	68.3	6.7		1.9	0.7	0.0	100.0	97.4	235		
Kirinyaga	18.8		57.5		21.2		2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.4	191		
Murang'a	14.2	13.3	76.7	77.6	6.2		2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.1	297		
Kiambu	28.0	26.2	56.7	58.5	11.6		3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	96.4	911		
Turkana	9.6		33.8		13.0		43.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	56.4	111		
West Pokot	10.5	10.2	50.5		22.0	22.3	17.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	83.0	150		
Samburu	19.0		51.5		2.0		26.9	0.0	0.7	100.0	72.5	51		
Trans Nzoia	19.7	18.4	58.7	60.1	20.5		1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.0	272		
Uasin Gishu	33.1	32.2	59.3	60.2	7.2		0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.6	451		
Elgeyo-Marakwet	18.3	16.7	63.1	64.7	15.8		2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.1	110		
Nandi	20.2	19.6	36.0	36.7	37.5		6.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.8	265		
Baringo	16.8		59.8		17.7		5.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.3	165		
Laikipia	24.0	19.3	67.0	71.7	5.0		4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	96.0	145		
Nakuru	18.1	17.1	57.5	58.5	19.7		4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.2	670		
Narok	15.5	14.5	36.9		26.6	27.6	21.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	79.0	313		
Kajiado	28.7	27.5	56.2	57.4	6.4		8.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	91.2	339		
Kericho	20.4	19.8	61.7		17.1		1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.6	330		
Bomet	16.2	15.7	72.8	73.3	10.3		0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.3	268		
Kakamega	12.1	11.5	79.1	79.7	2.4		6.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.6	532		
Vihiga	12.6	11.5	64.2	64.6	18.7	19.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.4	156		
Bungoma	21.5	18.0	62.5	66.0	3.7		11.9	0.0	0.3	100.0	87.7	448		
Busia	14.0	12.9	65.9	67.0	3.9		15.8	0.4	0.0	100.0	83.8	262		
Siaya	11.3		57.2		19.9		11.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	88.4	227		
Kisumu	16.7	16.1	52.7	52.9	30.0	30.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.4	345		
Homa Bay	18.7	17.1	70.5	72.2	6.0		4.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.3	258		
Migori	13.0	12.2	70.5	71.2	5.6		10.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	89.1	246		
Kisii	21.8		57.2		19.4		1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.4	326		
Nyamira	16.9		60.4		18.3		4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.6	133		
Nairobi	41.0	40.4	49.9	50.3	7.9		1.2	1.4	0.0	100.0	98.8	98.6	1,777	
Total 15–54	21.9	20.4	60.4	61.8	11.5	11.6	6.1	6.2	0.0	0.1	100.0	93.8	14,453	

¹ Refers to men who attended schooling higher than the secondary level and men with less schooling who can read a whole sentence or part of a sentence

Chapter 17 Gender-Based Violence

Page 585 Text Section Key Findings

The text has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Experience of physical violence:

- ~~34~~ 29% of women and 27% of men age 15–49 have experienced physical violence since age 15.

Controlling behaviours:

- 28% of men report that their current or most recent wife or intimate partner has ever demonstrated three or more of the specified controlling behaviours, and 27% said that their most recent ~~husband~~ wife or intimate partner has never demonstrated any of the specified controlling behaviours.

Intimate-partner violence:

- ~~36~~ 29% of men who have ever had a wife or intimate partner have experienced any form of economic, psychological/emotional, physical, or sexual violence by their current or most recent wife/intimate partner.

Page 593 Text Section 17.5.2 Prevalence of Intimate-partner Violence Perpetrated by Current or Most Recent Spouse/intimate Partner

The text has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Among men who have ever had a wife or intimate partner:

- ~~Thirty-six~~ ~~Twenty-nine~~ percent have ever experienced any form of economic, psychological/emotional, physical, or sexual violence from their current or most recent wife or intimate partner, and ~~28~~ 22% have experienced any form of such violence in the 12 months before the survey.
- ~~Twenty-five~~ ~~Twenty-three~~ percent have ever experienced psychological/emotional violence perpetrated by their current or most recent wife or intimate partner, while ~~19~~ 17% reported experiencing such violence in the 12 months before the survey.
- Eight percent have ever experienced physical violence perpetrated by their current or most recent wife or intimate partner, while ~~6~~ 5% reported experiencing such violence in the 12 months before the survey.
- ~~Six~~ ~~Five~~ percent have ever experienced sexual violence perpetrated by their current or most recent wife or intimate partner, while 4% reported experiencing such violence in the 12 months before the survey.
- ~~Six~~ ~~Five~~ percent have ever experienced economic violence perpetrated by their current or most recent wife or intimate partner, while ~~2~~ 1% reported experiencing such violence in the past 12 months (Table 17.9.2 and Figure 17.4).

Trends: The percentage of ever married women who have experienced physical, sexual, or ~~psychological~~ psychological/emotional violence by their current or most recent husband was 47% in both 2008 and 2014 and, at 45% in 2022, has changed little over time. For ever married men, this percentage has increased from 24% in 2014 to ~~30~~ 29% in 2022.

Patterns of intimate partner violence perpetrated by the current or most recent spouse/intimate partner by spouse's/intimate partner's characteristics and women's empowerment indicators

- The percentage of women and men who have ever experienced at least one form of violence perpetrated by the current or most recent spouse/intimate partner, increases with the number of controlling behaviours displayed by their spouse/intimate partner, from 18% to 96% among women (Table 17.12.1) and from ~~17~~ 8% to 88% among men (Table 17.12.2).

The figure has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Figure 17.4 Prevalence of intimate partner violence among men

Percentage of men age 15–49 who have ever had a wife or intimate partner who have experienced specific types of violence by their current wife/intimate partner

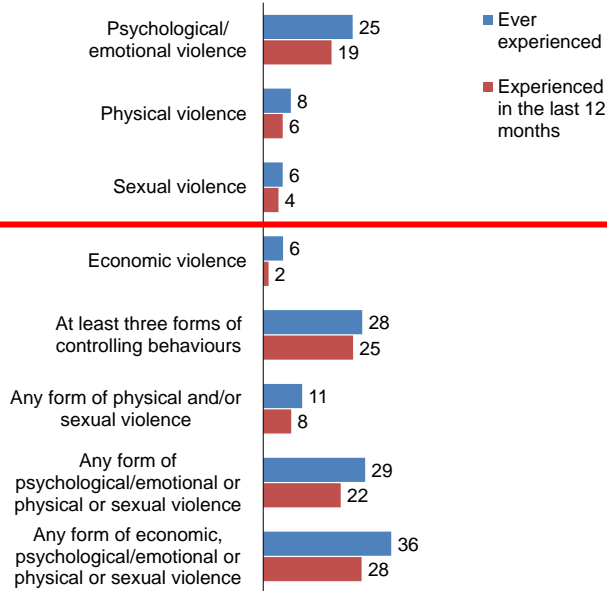
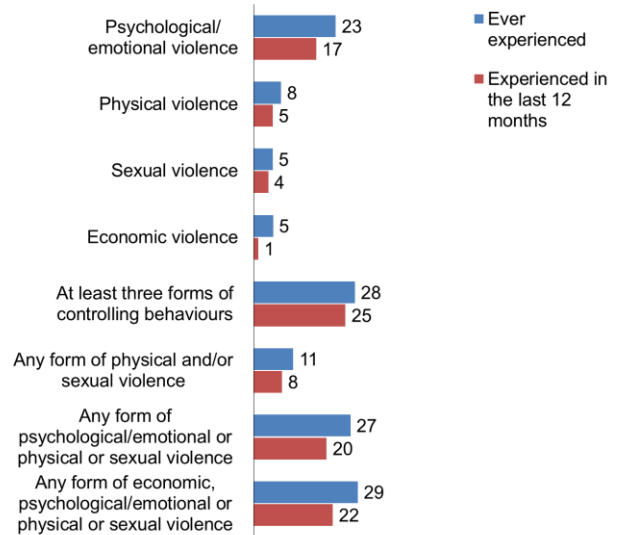


Figure 17.4 Prevalence of intimate partner violence among men

Percentage of men age 15–49 who have ever had a wife or intimate partner who have experienced specific types of violence by their current wife/intimate partner



The text has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

In comparison, among men age 15–49 who have ever had one or more wives/intimate partners, 22% experienced physical, sexual, or psychological/emotional violence in the 12 months before the survey from any wife or intimate partner (Table 17.13.2).

~~An equal percentage of~~ Among women, ~~and men (8%)~~ experienced economic violence in the 12 months before the survey from any spouse or intimate partner while among men age 15–49, only 4% experienced economic violence.

Page 610 Table 17.7 Age at first experience of sexual violence

Calculation has been corrected to tabulate for men aged 15-49 instead of 15-54.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 17.7 Age at first experience of sexual violence

Percentage of women and men age 15–49 who experienced sexual violence by specific exact ages, according to current age and type of perpetrator, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Percentage who first experienced sexual violence by exact age:					Percentage who have not experienced sexual violence	Number of women
	10	12	15	18	22		
WOMEN							
Age							
15–19	0.1	0.2	2.2	na	na	92.8	3,063
20–24	1.0	1.5	2.0	4.9	na	88.7	3,289
25–29	0.5	1.0	1.9	4.2	7.7	86.9	3,071
30–39	0.3	0.4	1.6	4.1	7.5	84.8	4,575
40–49	0.2	0.4	1.9	4.7	7.8	82.5	2,928
18–29	0.7	1.1	1.8	4.9	na	88.5	7,625
Total 15–49	0.4	0.7	1.9	4.8	8.0	87.0	16,926
Type of perpetrator							
Any husband/intimate partner ¹	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.8	6.1	85.4	14,612
Any non-intimate partner ²	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.2	96.2	16,926
MEN							
Age							
15–19	0.4	1.0	1.6	na	na	95.2	1,252
20–24	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.6	na	91.9	921
25–29	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.7	3.2	92.4	847
30–39	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.6	3.1	92.0	1,350
40–49	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.8	3.5	93.3	996
18–29	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.6	na	92.7	2,258
Total 15–49	0.3	0.6	0.9	2.4	4.1	93.0	5,365 5,328
50–54	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	4.0	93.7	318
Total 15–54	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.4	4.1	93.1	5,683
Type of perpetrator							
Any wife/intimate partner ³	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.7	3.6	91.5	4,161
Any non-intimate partner ⁴	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.9	97.5	5,365

Note: The term husband includes a partner with whom a woman is living as if married; the term wife includes a partner with whom a man is living as if married. .

na = not applicable

¹ Includes only ever-married women and never married women who have ever had an intimate partner

² Includes all women 15–49

³ Includes only ever-married men and never married men who have ever had an intimate partner

⁴ Includes all men age 15–49

Page 611 Table 17.8 Experience of different forms of violence

Calculation has been corrected to tabulate for men aged 15-49 instead of 15-54.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 17.8 Experience of different forms of violence						
Percentage of women and men age 15–49 who have ever experienced different forms of violence by current age, Kenya DHS 2022						
Age	Physical violence only	Sexual violence only	Physical and sexual violence	Physical or sexual violence	Number of respondents	
WOMEN						
15–19	16.0	3.7	3.5	23.2	3,063	
15–17	14.2	4.1	2.6	20.9	1,799	
18–19	18.7	3.1	4.6	26.5	1,264	
20–24	21.9	4.2	7.2	33.2	3,289	
25–29	26.6	2.8	10.3	39.7	3,071	
30–39	27.7	2.7	12.5	42.9	4,575	
40–49	28.7	4.5	13.0	46.2	2,928	
Total 15–49	24.4	3.5	9.5	37.4	16,926	
MEN						
15–19	26.4 26.2	1.8	3.4 3.0	31.0	4,300	1,252
15–17	26.8 26.7	2.0 2.1	2.5 2.4	31.3 31.2	790	762
18–19	25.2 25.3	1.4 1.3	3.9	30.6	510	490
20–24	20.3 20.6	2.0 2.1	5.7 6.0	28.0 28.7	974	921
25–29	22.2 23.3	2.5 2.7	4.5 4.9	30.4 30.9	910	847
30–39	19.6 19.7	2.3 2.4	5.4 5.6	27.3 27.7	1,442	1,350
40–49	22.0	2.7	4.3 4.0	28.9 28.8	1,056	996
Total 15–49	22.4	2.3	4.7	29.3	5,365	
50–54	17.2	0.6	5.6	23.4	318	
Total 15–54	22.1	2.2	4.7	29.0	5,683	

The calculation of economic violence and the total physical, sexual, and psychological/emotional violence has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 17.9.2 Forms of controlling behaviours and intimate-partner violence: Men

Percentage of men age 15–49 who have ever had a spouse or intimate partner who have experienced controlling behaviours and various forms of intimate-partner violence ever or in the 12 months preceding the survey, perpetrated by a spouse or intimate partner, Kenya DHS 2022

Type of violence experienced	Ever experienced	Experienced in the last 12 months	Frequency in the last 12 months	
			Often	Sometimes
CONTROLLING BEHAVIOURS AND INTIMATE-PARTNER VIOLENCE PERPETRATED BY THE CURRENT OR MOST RECENT WIFE/INTIMATE PARTNER				
Controlling behaviour				
Any controlling behaviour	73.4	64.1	27.3	36.8
Is jealous or angry if he talks to other women	63.8	54.0	15.0	39.0
Wrongly accuses him of being unfaithful	40.3	33.3	6.5	26.8
Does not permit him to meet his male friends	16.1	14.1	4.1	10.0
Tries to limit his contact with his family	6.2	5.0	0.8	4.3
Insists on knowing where he is at all times	39.2	34.4	15.9	18.5
Physical violence				
Any physical violence	7.8 7.6	5.5 5.3	0.7	4.7 4.6
Pushed him, shook him, or threw something at him	4.7	3.2	0.3	2.9
Slapped him	3.2	2.0	0.1	1.9
Twisted his arm or pulled his hair	1.9	1.4	0.4	1.0
Punched him with her fist or with something that could hurt him	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.9
Kicked him, dragged him, or beat him up	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4
Tried to choke him or burn him on purpose	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4
Attacked him with a knife, gun, or other weapon	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5
Sexual violence				
Any sexual violence	5.5 5.3	4.3 4.1	0.6	3.7 3.6
Physically forced him to have sexual intercourse with her when he did not want to	4.1	3.1	0.3	2.8
Physically forced him to perform any other sexual acts he did not want to	1.8	1.5	0.3	1.2
Forced him with threats or in any other way to perform sexual acts he did not want to	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.8
Psychological/emotional violence				
Any psychological/emotional violence	25.3 22.7	19.3 17.3	2.9 2.8	16.3 14.4
Said or did something to humiliate him in front of others	13.7	10.1	1.5	8.6
Threatened to hurt or harm him or someone he cared about	5.5	3.4	0.4	3.1
Insulted him or made him feel bad about himself	14.8	11.0	1.5	9.4
Economic violence				
Restrict, exploit, or sabotage his ability to acquire or access or maintain economic resources	5.6 5.4	4.5 1.3	0.5	0.4 0.8
At least three forms of controlling behaviours	28.0	25.4	15.3	10.1
Any form of physical and/or sexual violence	11.0	7.9	1.1	6.8
Any form of psychological/emotional or physical or sexual violence	28.8 26.8	24.9 20.2	3.6 3.5	18.3 16.7
Any form of economic, psychological/emotional or physical or sexual violence	36.2 28.8	27.8 21.9	7.7 3.6	20.4 18.3
INTIMATE-PARTNER VIOLENCE PERPETRATED BY ANY CURRENT OR PREVIOUS WIFE OR INTIMATE PARTNER				
Physical violence	9.8	5.4	0.0	5.4
Sexual violence	7.2	4.7	0.0	4.7
Psychological/emotional violence	27.4 24.9	19.3 17.6	na	na
Economic violence	12.6 6.6	6.7 3.7	na	na
Any form of physical or sexual violence	14.1	8.4	na	na
Any form of emotional or physical or sexual violence	34.8 29.9	22.4 20.8	na	na
Any form of economic, psychological/emotional or physical or sexual violence	39.0 32.0	28.9 23.1	na	na
Number of men ever-married or never married who ever had an intimate partner	4,161	4,161	4,161	4,161

Notes: The term wife includes a partner with whom a man is living as if married. Wife/intimate partner refers to the current wife for currently married men, the most recent wife for divorced, separated or widowed men, the current intimate partner for never married men

who currently have an intimate partner, and the most recent intimate partner for never married men who do not currently have an intimate partner but had one in the past.
na = not available

Page 616 Table 17.10.2 Controlling behaviours of spouse/intimate partner by background characteristics: Men

Age and marital status corrected to tabulate for men aged 15-49 instead of 15-54.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 17.10.2 Controlling behaviours of spouse/intimate partner by background characteristics: Men

Percentage of men age 15–49 who have ever had a spouse or intimate partner whose spouses/intimate partners have ever demonstrated specific types of controlling behaviours, according to background characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Percentage of men whose wife/intimate partner								Number of men who ever had a husband wife/intimate partner
	Is jealous or angry if he talks to other women	Wrongly accuses him of being unfaithful	Does not permit him to meet his male friends	Tries to limit him contact with his family	Insists on knowing where he is at all times	Displays 3 or more of the specific behaviours	Displays none of the specific behaviours		
Age									
15–19	60.8 61.4	37.5 39.8	12.7 13.5	3.1 3.5	40.4 40.9	22.7 23.4	24.2 22.7	493 444	
20–24	69.0 71.1	44.6 45.7	17.6 18.3	6.5 6.0	44.5 45.6	32.1 33.0	23.1 21.7	724 672	
25–29	69.8 71.8	40.5 41.5	17.8 17.2	8.6 8.3	44.1 44.8	30.4 31.5	22.6 21.5	824 761	
30–39	59.9 61.0	40.0 40.6	16.0 16.6	6.1 6.2	35.8 36.2	27.6 28.4	30.2 29.3	1,393 1,301	
40–49	57.5 57.2	35.5 35.6	13.8 14.2	5.9 6.1	34.2 33.9	23.4 23.3	31.9 32.2	1,043 982	
Residence									
Urban	66.5	43.4	23.5	9.3	41.8	35.6	25.3	1,577	
Rural	62.1	38.4	11.6	4.3	37.6	23.3	27.5	2,584	
Marital status									
Never married	68.0 68.1	42.6	15.6 15.7	5.3 5.4	45.6 45.8	29.3	20.6 20.5	1,326 1,319	
Currently has intimate partner	71.2 71.4	45.3 45.4	18.6	6.6	50.0 50.1	33.2	16.8 16.6	923 921	
Had intimate partner	60.6 60.4	36.3	8.9 9.0	2.4	35.6 35.7	20.4 20.3	29.2 29.4	403 398	
Ever married	60.5 61.8	38.2 39.2	15.7 16.3	6.4 6.6	36.0 36.2	26.5 27.3	30.2 29.5	3,151 2,842	
Married/living together	59.4 60.6	36.4 37.5	14.2 14.8	5.8 6.1	33.2 33.4	24.3 25.2	31.7 31.0	2,778 2,510	
Divorced/separated/widowed	68.8 71.1	52.1 52.5	27.3 27.0	11.3 10.4	57.0 57.3	43.0 43.5	19.3 18.0	373 332	
Education¹									
No education	60.0	26.9	19.4	11.6	29.9	22.6	31.3	129	
Primary	59.4	38.3	13.5	5.7	34.7	24.0	30.5	1,583	
Secondary	65.0	42.3	17.2	6.3	42.4	30.1	24.5	1,525	
More than secondary	69.7	42.3	18.2	6.2	43.1	32.0	22.9	924	
Wealth quintile									
Lowest	61.5	33.1	10.1	5.2	34.4	22.0	29.4	591	
Second	62.5	38.9	12.6	4.7	36.7	24.0	28.0	843	
Middle	64.9	40.4	14.0	5.2	41.5	25.7	25.1	857	
Fourth	63.3	43.0	18.1	7.2	41.7	31.2	26.7	1,001	
Highest	66.0	43.5	23.4	8.3	39.9	34.4	24.7	868	
Respondent afraid of spouse/intimate partner									
Most of the time afraid	67.4	59.9	22.7	9.9	58.2	41.5	8.7	46	
Sometimes afraid	73.2	64.2	26.3	13.6	54.0	48.0	13.8	273	
Never afraid	63.1	38.4	15.3	5.7	37.9	26.4	27.7	3,841	
Total 15–49	63.8	40.3	16.1	6.2	39.2	28.0	26.6	4,161	
50–54	49.2	28.9	10.7	4.2	34.2	19.1	37.3	316	
Total 15–54	62.7	39.5	15.7	6.1	38.9	27.3	27.4	4,477	

Notes: The term wife includes a partner with whom a man is living as if married. Wife/intimate partner refers to the current wife for currently married men, the most recent wife for divorced, separated or widowed men, the current intimate partner for never married men who currently have an intimate partner, and the most recent intimate partner for never married men who do not currently have an intimate partner but had one in the past

¹ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education), and more than secondary includes middle-level colleges and universities. Secondary includes people who reported vocational training as the highest education level attended.

Page 619 Table 17.11.2 Intimate-partner violence by background characteristics: Men

The calculation of psychological/emotional violence, economic violence, and combined indicators violence has been corrected. Age and marital status corrected to tabulate for men aged 15-49 instead of 15-54.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 17.11.2 Intimate-partner violence by background characteristics: Men

Percentage of men age 15–49 who have ever had a spouse or intimate partner who have ever experienced emotional, physical, or sexual violence committed by their current or most recent spouse/intimate partner, according to background characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Psychological/emotional violence	Physical violence	Sexual violence	Economic violence	Physical and sexual	Physical and sexual and psychological/emotional	Physical and sexual and psychological/emotional and economic	Physical or sexual	Physical or sexual or psychological/emotional	Physical or sexual or psychological/emotional or economic	Number of men who ever had a wife/intimate partner
Age											
15–19	18.0 16.9	7.3 6.3	6.6 7.3	10.2 1.5	2.4 2.7	1.3 1.4	0.0	11.5 11.0	24.6 22.9	33.4 23.5	493 444
20–24	26.8 24.3	8.8 9.5	6.4 6.8	9.0 4.5	3.0 3.3	2.8 2.9	0.2 0.4	12.2 13.0	31.7 30.1	37.2 32.6	724 672
25–29	24.5 21.4	8.1 7.8	6.3 5.8	11.1 6.4	2.5	3.0 2.2	0.4 0.5	11.2 11.1	28.2 25.5	35.5 29.4	824 761
30–39	26.6 24.4	6.9 6.8	4.8 5.0	11.1 6.4	1.9 2.0	1.6	0.3 0.8	9.7	28.8 26.8	36.7 28.6	1,393 1,301
40–49	25.4 23.0	7.0 8.0	3.5 3.4	12.3 5.8	0.3 0.1	0.2 0.0	0.0	11.1 11.2	29.2 27.3	36.7 28.7	1,043 982
Residence											
Urban	29.0 24.8	9.0	6.6	11.6 7.2	3.2	2.7	0.4 0.7	12.4	33.3 29.3	40.5 33.3	1,577
Rural	22.6 21.4	6.8	4.5	10.7 4.4	1.1	0.9 0.8	0.4 0.2	10.2	26.4 25.2	33.6 26.1	2,584
Marital status											
Never married	21.6 19.3	7.2	5.9 5.8	9.5 3.9	2.2	1.7	0.2 0.4	10.9 10.8	26.7 24.5	33.6 26.7	1,326 1,319
Currently has intimate partner	21.5 18.8	7.1	4.6	9.9 3.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	10.6 10.7	27.0 24.6	34.6 27.1	923 921
Had intimate partner	22.0 20.3	7.4 7.5	8.9 8.6	8.6 4.2	4.9	4.8	0.8 1.2	11.4 11.2	25.8 24.2	31.2 25.8	403 398
Ever married	26.5 24.3	7.9 7.8	4.9 5.1	11.5 6.2	1.9 1.8	1.7 1.5	0.2 0.4	10.9 11.1	29.7 27.8	37.3 29.9	3,151 2,842
Married/living together	23.4 21.4	5.9 6.0	3.7 4.0	11.8 4.8	0.9 1.0	0.6 0.7	0.1	8.6 8.9	26.6 24.8	35.0 26.7	2,778 2,510
Divorced/separated/widowed	49.5 46.6	22.6 21.8	14.5 13.6	9.2 16.6	9.5 8.0	9.3 7.7	0.3 2.9	27.6 27.4	52.5 50.9	54.5 54.0	373 332
Employment											
Employed for cash	26.2 23.7	8.0	5.5	11.2 6.1	2.0	1.6	0.2 0.5	11.4	30.0 27.7	37.4 30.0	3,542
Employed not for cash	17.3 14.4	3.2	3.4	10.6 3.5	0.3	0.3	0.3 0.1	6.2	19.3 17.4	26.7 19.3	259
Not employed	19.2 19.1	7.7	5.1	9.8 0.3	2.4	1.9	0.0	10.4	24.3 24.2	31.7 24.3	360
Education¹											
No education	18.7 18.1	5.2	3.4	12.5 2.2	1.6	0.9	0.0 0.1	6.9	21.8 21.4	28.7 21.8	129
Primary	25.9 24.4	8.2	4.9	10.9 6.1	1.3	1.1	0.2 0.5	11.8	29.8 28.7	36.5 29.8	1,583
Secondary	25.2 22.2	8.6	6.1	11.7 4.9	2.3	1.8	0.0 0.1	12.4	30.1 27.4	38.9 30.1	1,525
More than secondary	24.2 21.2	5.5	5.0	9.9 5.6	2.5	2.0	0.6 0.9	8.0	26.1 23.3	32.3 26.1	924
Wealth quintile											
Lowest	22.1 21.1	7.0	4.4	11.3 4.1	0.5	0.5 0.4	0.0 0.2	10.9	26.4 25.9	33.9 26.4	591
Second	25.6 24.1	8.4	5.1	9.6 5.6	1.8	1.3	0.3 0.4	11.7	29.5 28.6	35.7 29.5	843
Middle	22.7 22.1	7.3	5.6	11.4 3.8	2.1	1.9 1.8	0.0 0.2	10.8	26.3 25.8	33.8 26.3	857
Fourth	29.0 24.1	7.6	6.0	12.8 7.6	2.8	2.4	0.0 0.6	10.7	31.1 26.4	39.8 31.1	1,001
Highest	24.4 21.4	7.8	5.0	9.9 5.3	1.8	1.3	0.6	11.0	29.8 27.1	36.6 29.8	868
Total 15–49	25.1 22.7	7.6	5.3	11.0 5.4	1.9	1.6	0.2 0.4	11.0	28.8 26.8	36.2 28.8	4,161
50–54	24.4 24.3	8.2	4.0	9.6 3.1	3.0	2.8	0.0 0.5	9.2	27.9 27.8	35.7 27.9	316
Total 15–54	25.0 22.8	7.7	5.2	10.9 5.3	2.0	1.7 1.6	0.2 0.4	10.9	28.8 26.9	36.2 28.8	4,477

Notes: The term wife includes a partner with whom a man is living as if married. Wife/intimate partner refers to the current wife for currently married men, the most recent wife for divorced, separated or widowed men, the current intimate partner for never married men who currently have an intimate partner, and the most recent intimate partner for never married men who do not currently have an intimate partner but had one in the past.

¹ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education), and more than secondary includes middle-level colleges and universities. Secondary includes people who reported vocational training as the highest education level attended.

Page 620 Table 17.12.1 Intimate-partner violence by husband's/intimate partner's characteristics and women's empowerment indicators: Women

Calculation of educational levels has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 17.12.1 Intimate-partner violence by husband's/intimate partner's characteristics and women's empowerment indicators: Women

Percentage of women age 15–49 who have ever had a husband or intimate partner who have ever experienced psychological/emotional, physical, economic, or sexual violence committed by their current or most recent husband/intimate partner, according to the husband's/intimate partner's characteristics and women's empowerment indicators, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Psycho-logical/emotional violence	Physical violence	Sexual violence	Economic violence	Physical and sexual	Physical and sexual and psycho-logical/emotional	Physical and sexual and psycho-logical/emotional and economic	Physical or sexual	Physical or psycho-logical/emotional	Physical or psycho-logical/emotional or economic	Number of women who ever had a husband/intimate partner										
Husband's/intimate partner's alcohol consumption																					
Does not drink alcohol	21.6	19.5	7.3	7.6	4.6	3.6	1.7	22.2	30.5	32.1	10,332										
Drinks alcohol but is never drunk	39.7	41.0	13.0	13.3	7.8	4.9	4.9	46.2	54.2	55.2	120										
Is sometimes drunk	38.2	35.7	10.6	12.2	7.9	7.1	3.6	38.3	50.3	51.6	2,679										
Is often drunk	71.8	70.2	31.1	30.0	27.2	25.1	14.1	74.1	82.6	83.5	1,481										
Husband's education¹																					
No education	29.7	25.8	11.5	10.9	8.5	7.2	4.0	28.9	38.0	39.2	5,694										
Primary	36.1	38.2	12.3	12.3	9.9	8.3	4.3	40.5	49.2	50.2	3,618										
Secondary	29.5	27.9	8.7	10.8	5.8	5.1	2.1	30.8	39.6	41.7	3,042										
More than secondary	19.4	15.2	5.6	7.1	3.2	2.7	1.4	17.6	26.7	28.6	2,140										
Spousal education difference¹																					
Husband better educated	30.2	30.2	30.1	8.7	8.6	10.5	10.4	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.2	2.6	2.5	32.5	41.1	42.5	3,818	3,893			
Wife better educated	34.2	34.7	34.9	32.9	11.4	12.0	11.2	11.4	8.5	9.0	7.2	7.7	4.1	34.9	35.9	45.9	46.8	47.0	47.9	2,315	2,474
Both equally educated	26.6	25.6	25.5	24.2	9.5	9.1	10.3	10.2	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	2.6	28.4	27.0	36.3	34.8	38.4	37.0	2,937	2,703
Neither educated	21.7	29.8	7.4	4.6	5.4	3.5	0.4	31.8	36.2	36.6	423										
Spousal age difference¹																					
Wife older	31.3	34.6	12.0	10.2	8.6	6.9	4.0	37.9	43.6	44.9	450										
Wife is same age	31.5	29.9	11.2	14.1	8.1	8.1	4.8	33.1	40.7	42.1	411										
Wife 1–4 years younger	28.7	28.7	8.7	10.0	6.3	5.3	2.6	31.1	40.1	41.7	3,456										
Wife 5–9 years younger	28.5	27.5	8.9	9.6	6.3	5.1	2.2	30.2	39.3	41.0	3,254										
Wife 10 or more years younger	32.7	31.2	11.2	11.4	8.3	7.1	3.7	34.1	43.0	44.0	1,921										
Number of decisions in which he/she participates²																					
0	27.6	32.1	10.5	9.4	7.9	6.2	3.0	34.7	41.7	42.4	536										
1	34.7	32.3	11.9	13.3	8.8	7.3	3.7	35.3	45.8	48.0	2,780										
2	27.6	27.5	8.4	9.1	5.9	5.1	2.4	30.0	38.1	39.4	6,177										
Number of controlling behaviours displayed by spouse/intimate partner³																					
0	10.1	11.9	2.4	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.2	12.9	17.2	18.1	5,550										
1–2	29.4	26.8	8.7	7.7	5.2	3.9	1.1	30.3	41.3	43.2	6,161										
3–4	64.0	55.9	25.4	26.7	20.2	18.7	9.9	61.2	75.6	77.4	2,391										
5	91.2	81.0	45.6	63.8	42.7	41.5	34.0	83.9	94.6	95.5	510										
Number of reasons for which wife beating is justified⁴																					
0	26.9	23.5	8.3	9.9	6.0	5.3	2.7	25.8	34.9	36.4	9,764										
1	35.0	34.6	13.7	12.6	10.0	8.3	4.4	38.3	47.7	49.0	2,999										
2	35.6	38.4	15.3	11.8	11.2	9.0	4.7	42.6	50.6	51.9	1,476										
3	43.2	44.5	16.2	13.5	12.2	11.3	5.7	48.6	55.6	56.9	373										
Father beat mother																					

Yes	41.2	39.0	16.1	14.6	12.2	10.6	5.4	43.0	54.3	55.9	4,559
No	24.1	21.8	7.3	8.5	5.3	4.5	2.4	23.8	31.9	33.3	9,309
Don't know	33.6	34.7	12.5	14.1	7.1	4.8	2.3	40.1	46.9	47.4	744
Mother beat father											
Yes	48.7	41.8	21.5	15.4	16.4	13.0	5.7	46.9	60.7	61.1	470
No	29.0	26.9	9.8	10.3	7.2	6.2	3.2	29.5	38.5	40.0	13,485
Don't know	34.6	35.8	14.1	15.6	8.7	6.7	3.7	41.2	47.8	48.2	657
Respondent afraid of spouse/intimate partner											
Most of the time afraid	74.4	71.5	35.4	37.9	31.5	29.5	18.9	75.4	85.1	86.2	1,327
Sometimes afraid	53.7	52.0	18.3	16.8	15.0	12.5	5.6	55.3	68.0	69.3	2,785
Never afraid	18.0	15.9	5.1	5.7	2.5	1.9	0.8	18.4	26.4	27.9	10,501
Total	29.9	27.8	10.3	10.7	7.5	6.4	3.3	30.6	39.6	41.1	14,612

Notes: The term husband includes a partner with whom a woman is living as if married. Husband/intimate partner refers to the current husband for currently married women, the most recent husband for divorced, separated or widowed women, the current intimate partner for never married women who currently have an intimate partner, and the most recent intimate partner for never married women who do not currently have an intimate partner but had one in the past. Total includes 127 women (unweighted) for whom information on husband is missing.

¹ Includes only currently married women

² According to the wife's report. Includes only currently married women. See Table 15.8.1 for list of decisions.

³ According to the woman's report. See Table 17.9.1 for list of behaviours.

⁴ According to the woman's report. See Table 15.9.1 for list of reasons.

Page 622 Table 17.12.2 Intimate-partner violence by wife's/intimate partner's and respondent's characteristics: Men

The calculation of psychological/emotional violence, economic violence, and combined indicators violence has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 17.12.2 Intimate-partner violence by wife's/intimate partner's and respondent's characteristics: Men

Percentage of men age 15–49 who have ever had a wife or intimate partner who have ever experienced psychological/emotional, physical, economic, or sexual violence committed by their current or most recent wife/intimate partner, according to the wife's/intimate partner's and respondent's characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Psychological/emotional violence	Physical violence	Sexual violence	Economic violence	Physical and sexual	Physical and sexual and psychological/emotional	Physical and sexual and psychological/emotional and economic	Physical or sexual	Physical or sexual or psychological/emotional	Physical or sexual or psychological/emotional or economic	Number of men who ever had a wife/intimate partner
Wife's/intimate partner's alcohol consumption											
Does not drink alcohol	23.9 21.6	6.5	4.7	10.8 5.0	1.5	1.3	0.4 0.3	9.7	27.4 25.3	34.9 27.4	3,946
Drinks alcohol but is never drunk	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	18
Is sometimes drunk	45.5 44.5 (48.6)	31.2	16.3	15.5 10.9 (8.9)	11.8	7.7 7.2	2.0 1.9	35.6	55.4 55.1 (53.3)	61.3 55.4 (58.5)	166
Is often drunk	(42.5)	(25.0)	(10.5)	(27.1)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(0.0) (3.9)	(31.2)	(52.1)	(53.3)	30
Number of decisions in which he/she participates²											
0	30.2 23.5	7.1	2.4	17.8 9.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	8.1	32.5 25.7	41.4 32.5	91
1	23.2 21.3	5.9	4.0	11.9 4.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	9.0	26.4 24.8	34.8 26.4	2,419
Number of controlling behaviours displayed by spouse/intimate partner³											
0	6.4 5.9	1.2	0.5	10.4 0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	7.5 7.0	17.2 7.5	1,108
1–2	17.2 19.1	5.9	4.9	9.8 3.4	0.9	0.6	0.0 0.2	9.9	25.2 23.8	32.3 25.2	1,890
3–4	45.7 41.6	16.0	11.4	13.8 10.7	5.9	5.0 4.9	0.8 1.3	21.4	51.5 47.8	57.8 51.5	1,050
5	86.9 72.6	22.4	3.4	12.2 36.2	1.9	1.9 1.2	0.0 0.4	23.8	87.9 74.2	87.9	114
Number of reasons for which wife beating is justified⁴											
0	21.9 19.8	5.9	3.7	10.4 4.8	1.3	1.1	0.2	8.3	24.9 23.0	31.8 24.9	2,972
1	34.0 30.3	12.0	7.8	13.0 7.2	2.6	1.7	0.0 0.2	17.2	40.0 36.6	48.4 40.0	841
2	29.4 27.6	10.9	14.8	15.2 6.8	6.4	6.2	3.0 3.5	19.3	35.0 34.6	45.3 35.0	295
3	38.5 38.2	15.5	2.3	9.4 5.7	0.2	0.2	0.0 0.2	17.6	40.6 40.3	45.7 40.6	54
Father beat mother											
Yes	30.9 29.5	10.9	6.3	12.4 6.0	2.6	2.2	0.2 0.7	14.7	34.6 33.6	42.0 34.6	1,577
No	21.4 18.3	5.4	4.8	9.9 5.2	1.7	1.2	0.2 0.3	8.6	25.4 22.2	32.2 25.1	2,337
Don't know	22.3 21.3	7.7	3.5	14.7 4.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	10.7	27.6 26.6	38.4 27.6	247
Mother beat father											
Yes	37.8 36.3	11.8	8.9	16.0 9.0	4.7	4.7	0.0 2.3	16.0	40.4 39.0	51.4 40.4	128
No	24.8 22.4	7.4	5.3	10.8 5.3	1.9	1.5	0.2 0.4	10.8	28.5 26.4	35.6 28.5	3,810
Don't know	22.9 21.0	9.5	2.9	12.2 5.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	11.9	29.0 27.1	38.2 29.0	223
Respondent afraid of spouse/intimate partner											
Most of the time afraid	57.0 53.4	44.1	23.8	12.8 19.5	19.4	19.4	4.5	48.5	59.4 57.3	66.3 59.1	46
Sometimes afraid	54.4 42.6	21.0	11.1	9.0 17.3	3.2	2.8 2.7	0.3 1.0	29.0	62.4 54.1	65.6 62.4	273
Never afraid	22.8 20.9	6.2	4.7	11.4 4.4	1.6	1.3	0.4 0.3	9.3	26.4 24.5	33.8 26.1	3,841
Total 15–49	25.4 22.7	7.6	5.3	11.0 5.4	1.9	1.6	0.2 0.4	11.0	28.8 26.8	36.2 28.8	4,161
50–54	24.4 24.3	8.2	4.0	9.6 3.1	3.0	2.8	0.0 0.5	9.2	27.9 27.8	35.7 27.9	316
Total 15–54	25.0 22.8	7.7	5.2	10.9 5.3	2.0	1.7 1.6	0.2 0.4	10.9	28.8 26.9	36.2 28.8	4,477

Notes: The term wife includes a partner with whom a man is living as if married. Wife/intimate partner refers to the current wife for currently married men, the most recent wife for divorced, separated or widowed men, the current intimate partner for never married men who currently have an intimate partner, and the most recent intimate partner for never married men who do not currently have an intimate partner but had one in the past. Figures in parentheses are based on 25–49 unweighted

cases. An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases and has been suppressed.

¹ According to the man's report. Includes only currently married men. See Table 15.8.2 for list of decisions.

² According to the man's report. See Table 17.9.2 for list of behaviours.

³ According to the man's report. See Table 15.9.2 for list of reasons.

Page 625 Table 17.13.2 Violence by any wife or intimate partner in the last 12 months: Men

Age and marital status has been corrected to tabulate for men aged 15-49 instead of 15-54. The calculation of economic violence has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 17.13.2 Violence by any wife or intimate partner in the last 12 months: Men

Percentage of men age 15–49 who have ever had a wife or intimate partner who have experienced psychological/emotional, physical, economic, or sexual violence by any wife/intimate partner in the last 12 months, according to background characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Psycho-logical/emotional violence	Physical violence	Sexual violence	Economic violence	Physical and sexual	Physical and sexual and psycho-logical/emotional	Physical and sexual and psycho-logical/emotional and economic	Physical or sexual	Physical or psycho-logical/emotional	Physical or sexual or psycho-logical/emotional or economic	Number of men who ever had a wife/intimate partner	
Age												
15–19	16.0	7.3 6.4	7.4 8.1	7.9 0.9	3.4 3.4	1.3 1.4	0.0	11.6 11.1	22.9 22.2	31.7 22.7	493 444	
20–24	23.3 24.3	7.9 8.5	6.2 6.7	6.2 3.4	2.7 3.0	2.5 2.7	0.2 0.3	11.4 12.3	27.9 29.3	33.4 29.7	724 672	
25–29	19.7 21.3	4.9 5.3	5.1 5.5	7.8 5.3	1.7 1.9	1.5 1.6	0.0 0.4	8.3 9.0	23.4 25.4	31.4 26.7	824 761	
30–39	19.1 19.3	4.4 4.3	3.5 3.7	7.3 4.3	1.4 1.5		1.1	0.1 0.4	6.5	20.6 20.8	29.6 22.9	1,393 1,301
40–49	16.1 15.8	4.4	2.1 2.2	8.3 3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5 6.7	17.8 17.6	27.8 19.6	1,043 982	
Residence												
Urban	22.7	6.4	6.1	7.6 5.3	2.6	2.1	0.0 0.3	9.9	26.6	35.2 28.0	1,577	
Rural	17.2	4.8	3.8	7.6 2.9	1.1	0.7	0.1 0.2	7.5	19.9	28.2 21.4	2,584	
Marital status												
Never married	18.4 18.5	6.0	5.4 5.5	7.0 2.7	1.8	1.1	0.0	9.6	23.3 23.4	30.9 24.3	1,326 1,319	
Currently has intimate partner	21.1	6.7	5.0	7.7 3.6	1.4	0.3	0.0	10.3 10.4	26.7 26.8	34.5 26.9	923 921	
Had intimate partner	12.4 12.5	4.3	6.4 6.5	5.4 0.6	2.9	2.7 2.8	0.0	7.8 7.9	15.5 15.7	22.6 18.5	403 398	
Ever married	19.0 19.7	5.1	3.9 4.3	7.7 4.3	1.4 1.6	1.2 1.3	0.1 0.3	7.6 7.9	21.3 21.9	30.1 23.7	3,151 2,842	
Married/living together	18.1 18.5	4.3 4.2	3.3 3.7	7.8 3.9	0.9 1.0	0.7	0.0 0.1	6.7 6.8	20.4 20.8	29.6 21.5	2,778 2,510	
Divorced/separated/widowed	26.0 28.6	11.3 12.2	8.1 9.1	6.8 7.4	5.1 5.8	5.1 5.8	0.5 1.7	14.2 15.5	27.9 30.5	34.1 40.1	373 332	
Education¹												
No education	11.6	3.5	2.0	7.4 0.5	1.5	0.8	0.0	4.1	13.4	22.3 14.9	129	
Primary	19.8	5.7	4.7	7.8 4.2	1.2	1.1	0.2 0.5	9.2	22.5	30.4 24.2	1,583	
Secondary	20.1	6.8	5.6	8.7 3.7	2.4	1.7	0.0	10.1	24.6	33.9 25.5	1,525	
More than secondary	18.2	2.8	3.4	5.6 3.7	1.2	0.7	0.0 0.1	5.1	20.0	27.8 21.9	924	
Wealth quintile												
Lowest	17.3	5.0	4.6	8.0 3.2	0.5	0.4	0.0 0.2	9.1	20.9	29.3 21.5	591	
Second	18.9	6.3	4.3	7.2 3.1	1.9	1.0	0.2	8.7	21.8	29.0 24.4	843	
Middle	17.4	5.7	5.1	8.1 1.9	1.8	1.6	0.0 0.1	9.1	20.6	29.0 21.8	857	
Fourth	23.3	4.8	5.2	8.6 5.7	2.4	2.0	0.1 0.2	7.6	24.9	34.5 26.8	1,001	
Highest	18.4	5.3	4.0	6.0 4.5	1.3	0.8	0.0 0.5	8.0	23.0	31.4 23.7	868	
Total 15–49	19.3	5.4	4.7	7.6 3.8	1.7	1.2	0.1 0.2	8.4	22.4	30.9 23.9	4,161	
50–54	12.5	4.7	0.2	6.2 2.2	0.2	0.2	0.0 0.1	4.7	15.2	23.4 16.0	316	
Total 15–54	18.8	5.4	4.3	7.5 3.7	1.6	1.2	0.1 0.2	8.2	21.9	30.4 23.3	4,477	

Notes: The term wife includes a partner with whom a man is living as if married. Wife/intimate partner refers to the current wife for currently married men, the most recent wife for divorced, separated or widowed men, the current intimate partner for never married men who currently have an intimate partner, and the most recent intimate partner for never married men who do not currently have an intimate partner but had one in the past.

¹ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education), and more than secondary includes middle-level colleges and universities. Secondary includes people who reported vocational training as the highest education level attended.

Page 627 Table 17.15 Violence by respondent against their spouse/intimate partner by respondent's background characteristics

Age and marital status corrected to tabulate for men aged 15-49 instead of 15-54.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 17.15 Violence by respondent against their spouse/intimate partner by respondent's background characteristics

Percentage of women and men age 15–49 who have ever had a spouse or intimate partner who have committed physical violence against their current or most recent spouse/intimate partner when he/she was not already beating or physically hurting her/him, ever and in the last 12 months, according to women's/men's own experience of women's/men's experience of intimate-partner violence and background characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Women			Men		
	Ever ¹	Last 12 months	Number of women who ever had a husband/intimate partner	Ever ¹	Last 12 months	Number of men who ever had a wife/intimate partner
Respondents who have experienced physical intimate-partner violence						
Ever ¹	7.1	4.4	4,063	52.3	34.7	344
In the last 12 months	7.6	7.1	2,311	52.0	47.9	236
Never	1.0	0.7	10,550	17.1	8.3	4,133
Age						
15–19	1.4	1.4	1,292	9.3 6.0	6.8 5.3	493 444
20–24	3.5	2.7	2,894	13.9 13.3	11.2 11.1	724 672
25–29	2.7	1.9	2,997	17.2 16.6	10.9 11.2	824 761
30–39	2.8	1.5	4,535	24.0 23.6	12.2 12.5	1,393 1,301
40–49	2.2	1.2	2,894	25.3 25.4	8.6	1,043 982
Residence						
Urban	3.2	2.1	5,940	18.9	11.4	1,577
Rural	2.4	1.5	8,672	19.4	9.7	2,584
Marital status						
Never married	2.2	1.7	3,151	6.5	4.8	1,326 1,319
Currently has intimate partner	1.5	1.2	2,024	5.9	5.0	923 921
Had intimate partner	3.4	2.5	1,128	7.9	4.4	403 398
Ever married	2.8	1.8	11,461	25.4 25.1	12.7 12.9	3,451 2,842
Married/living together	2.4	1.8	9,492	23.9 23.5	12.4 12.6	2,778 2,510
Divorced/separated/widowed	4.8	1.8	1,969	36.6 36.8	15.0 15.7	373 332
Employment						
Employed for cash	3.0	1.8	8,046	20.7	11.2	3,542
Employed not for cash	2.0	1.2	1,634	14.4	6.7	259
Not employed	2.4	1.8	4,933	7.5	4.7	360
Education²						
No education	1.9	1.4	853	18.6	11.5	129
Primary	2.5	1.6	5,461	24.9	13.0	1,583
Secondary	2.8	2.0	5,250	15.9	8.5	1,525
More than secondary	3.1	1.8	3,049	15.0	8.8	924
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	2.4	1.6	2,285	24.6	15.5	591
Second	1.7	1.2	2,556	20.8	10.3	843
Middle	2.7	1.6	2,755	18.0	9.5	857
Fourth	3.3	2.2	3,367	18.2	10.1	1,001
Highest	2.9	1.9	3,649	16.2	8.2	868
Total	2.7	1.8	14,612	19.8	10.4	4,477

Notes: The term husband includes a partner with whom a woman is living as if married. Husband/intimate partner refers to the current husband for currently married women, the most recent husband for divorced, separated or widowed women, the current intimate partner for never married women who currently have an intimate partner, and the most recent intimate partner for never married women who do not currently have an intimate partner but had one in the past. The term wife includes a partner with whom a man is living as if married. Wife/intimate partner refers to the current wife for currently married men, the most recent wife for divorced, separated or widowed men, the current intimate partner for never married men who currently have an intimate partner, and the most recent intimate partner for never married men who do not currently have an intimate partner but had one in the past.

¹ Includes in the last 12 months

² No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education), and more than secondary includes middle-level colleges and universities. Secondary includes people who reported vocational training as the highest education level attended.

Page 629 Table 17.16 Violence by respondent against their spouse/intimate partner by spouse/intimate partner characteristics and women's empowerment indicators

Calculation of educational levels has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 17.16 Violence by respondent against their spouse/intimate partner by spouse/intimate partner characteristics and women's empowerment indicators

Percentage of women and men age 15–49 who have ever had a spouse or intimate partner who have committed physical violence against their current or most recent spouse/intimate partner when he/she was not already beating or physically hurting her/him, ever and in the last 12 months, according to their spouse's/intimate partner's characteristics and women's empowerment indicators, Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Women			Men		
	Ever ¹	Last 12 months	Number of women who ever had a husband/intimate partner	Ever ¹	Last 12 months	Number of men who ever had a wife/intimate partner
Spouse's/intimate partner's alcohol consumption						
Does not drink alcohol	1.4	0.8	10,332	18.2	10.1	3,946
Drinks alcohol but is never drunk	4.5	2.3	120	23.6	13.6	18
Is sometimes drunk	5.6	3.6	2,679	37.7	14.6	166
Is often drunk	6.2	4.7	1,481	43.0	24.4	30
Husband's education¹						
No education	3.0	1.7	5,694	na	na	na
Primary	2.6	2.0	3,618	na	na	na
Secondary	1.9	1.6	3,042	na	na	na
More than secondary	2.7	1.5	2,140	na	na	na
DK/missing	6.0	4.8	118	na	na	na
Spousal education difference¹						
Husband better educated	2.0	1.6	3,818 3,893	na	na	na
Wife better educated	3.8	2.6 2.5	2,315 2,474	na	na	na
Both equally educated	1.9	1.4 1.5	2,937 2,703	na	na	na
Neither educated	1.7	1.2	423	na	na	na
Spousal age difference¹						
Wife older	3.5	3.1	450	na	na	na
Wife is same age	5.7	4.5	411	na	na	na
Wife 1–4 years younger	2.7	1.8	3,456	na	na	na
Wife 5–9 years younger	1.8	1.3	3,254	na	na	na
Wife 10 or more years younger	1.9	1.5	1,921	na	na	na
Number of decisions in which he/she participates²						
0	1.7	1.3	536	16.3	12.5	91
1	2.0	1.6	2,780	23.8	12.6	2,419
2	2.6	1.9	6,177	na	na	na
Number of controlling behaviours displayed by spouse/intimate partner³						
0	0.9	0.6	5,550	9.2	4.5	1,108
1–2	2.3	1.3	6,161	18.1	9.2	1,890
3–4	5.9	4.2	2,391	30.6	18.2	1,050
5	11.4	8.8	510	28.4	14.1	114
Number of reasons for which wife beating is justified⁴						
0	2.5	1.6	9,764	13.4	6.4	2,972
1	3.0	1.9	2,999	33.9	19.8	841
2	2.9	2.3	1,476	34.3	22.1	295
3	3.0	1.9	373	25.5	17.8	54
Father beat mother						
Yes	4.0	2.7	4,559	29.8	16.5	1,577
No	1.7	1.1	9,309	12.1	6.6	2,337
Don't know	6.2	3.4	744	17.7	7.2	247
Mother beat father						
Yes	14.1	9.8	470	27.1	16.8	128
No	2.1	1.4	13,485	19.0	10.3	3,810

Don't know	6.2	3.1	657	18.4	7.8	223
Respondent afraid of spouse/intimate partner						
Most of the time afraid	3.3	2.4	1,327	43.6	28.8	46
Sometimes afraid	4.4	3.2	2,785	33.3	17.4	273
Never afraid	2.1	1.3	10,501	17.9	9.6	3,841
Total 15-49	2.7	1.8	14,612	19.2	10.4	4,161
50-54	-	-	0	27.8	10.2	316
Total 15-54	-	-	0	19.8	10.4	4,477

Notes: The term husband includes a partner with whom a woman is living as if married. Husband/intimate partner refers to the current husband for currently married women, the most recent husband for divorced, separated or widowed women, the current intimate partner for never married women who currently have an intimate partner, and the most recent intimate partner for never married women who do not currently have an intimate partner but had one in the past. The term wife includes a partner with whom a man is living as if married. Wife/intimate partner refers to the current wife for currently married men, the most recent wife for divorced, separated or widowed men, the current intimate partner for never married men who currently have an intimate partner, and the most recent intimate partner for never married men who do not currently have an intimate partner but had one in the past.

¹ Includes in the last 12 months

² Includes only currently married women/men.

³ According to the wife's/husband's report. Includes only currently married women/men. See Table 15.8.1 and Table 15.8.2 for list of decisions.

⁴ According to the woman's/man's report. See Table 17.19.1 and Table 17.19.2 for list of behaviours.

⁵ According to the woman's/man's report. See Table 15.9.1 and Table 15.9.2 for list of reasons.

Age has been corrected to tabulate for men aged 15-49 instead of 15-54.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table 17.17.2 Help seeking to stop violence: Men

Percent distribution of men age 15–49 who have ever experienced physical or sexual violence by their help-seeking behaviour, according to type of violence and background characteristics, Kenya DHS 2022

Type of violence/Background characteristic	Among respondents who have ever experienced any physical or sexual violence			Total	Number of respondents who have ever experienced any physical or sexual violence
	Sought help to stop violence	Never sought help but told someone	Never sought help, never told anyone		
Type of violence experienced					
Physical only	28.8	13.0	58.2	100.0	1,255
Sexual only	20.2	9.8	70.1	100.0	126
Both physical and sexual	40.4	10.8	48.8	100.0	268
Age					
15–19	24.7 24.0	11.0 11.3	64.2 64.7	100.0	403 388
20–24	27.6 28.0	11.2 11.1	61.2 60.9	100.0	272 264
25–29	36.4 34.5	13.3 13.2	50.6 52.3	100.0	274 262
30–39	29.9 28.6	11.8 12.1	58.3 59.3	100.0	394 374
40–49	34.0	15.0 15.5	51.0 50.5	100.0	396 286
Residence					
Urban	30.2	12.1	57.7	100.0	624
Rural	28.8	12.8	58.4	100.0	950
Marital status					
Never married	24.5	12.7	62.8	100.0	765
Never ever had intimate partner	22.9	10.5	66.6	100.0	369
Ever had intimate partner	26.0	14.7	59.3	100.0	397
Ever married	33.9	12.4	53.7	100.0	809
Married/living together	33.5	12.3	54.2	100.0	648
Divorced/separated/widowed	35.3	12.9	51.8	100.0	161
Employment					
Employed for cash	32.5	12.8	54.7	100.0	1,193
Employed not for cash	24.4	16.2	59.4	100.0	74
Not employed	18.3	10.6	71.1	100.0	308
Education¹					
No education	17.8	14.3	67.9	100.0	19
Primary	32.7	15.0	52.3	100.0	581
Secondary	26.3	11.2	62.5	100.0	679
More than secondary	30.3	10.7	59.0	100.0	295
Wealth quintile					
Lowest	29.1	16.2	54.7	100.0	215
Second	34.9	13.6	51.5	100.0	323
Middle	25.2	12.5	62.3	100.0	351
Fourth	30.9	12.0	57.1	100.0	362
Highest	26.6	9.8	63.6	100.0	324
Total 15–49	29.3	12.5	58.1	100.0	1,575
50–54	45.3	8.3	46.4	100.0	74
Total 15–54	30.1	12.4	57.6	100.0	1,649

^x No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education), and more than secondary includes middle-level colleges and universities. Secondary includes people who reported vocational training as the highest education level attended.

Date of correction

January 18, 2024

Appendix C Data Quality Tables

Page 130 Table C.8 Height and weight data completeness and quality for children

Measurer codes were corrected to take account of movement of measurers between teams during fieldwork.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table C.8 Height and weight data completeness and quality for children

Among children under age 5 (age 0–59 months) who were eligible for anthropometry, percentage with incomplete or missing data for height, weight, or month or year of birth; among children with complete height and age, percentage with implausible data for height-for-age; among children with complete weight and height, percentage with implausible data for weight-for-height; and, among children with complete weight and age, percentage with implausible data for weight-for-age; and among all children under age 5 who were eligible for anthropometry, percentage with valid data for height-for-age, weight-for-height, or weight-for-age, according to background characteristics (unweighted), Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Percentage with data incomplete or missing for:				Percentage with implausible data for:					Percentage with valid data for ⁸ :				
	Height ¹	Weight ²	Month or year of birth ³	Number of children	Height-for-age ⁴	Number of children with complete height and age ⁵	Weight-for-height ⁶	Number of children with complete weight and height	Weight-for-age ⁷	Number of children with complete weight and age ⁵	Height-for-age	Weight-for-height	Weight-for-age	Number of children
Age in months														
<6	4.5	4.0	0.5	2,017	1.0	1,924	1.2	1,927	0.3	1,933	94.4	94.4	95.5	2,017
6–11	1.5	1.4	0.2	2,120	0.2	2,087	0.1	2,088	0.1	2,089	98.3	98.3	98.4	2,120
12–23	1.8	1.6	0.5	3,922	0.1	3,842	0.1	3,852	0.1	3,848	97.9	98.1	98.1	3,922
24–35	2.3	2.0	0.8	3,964	0.2	3,848	0.2	3,872	0.0	3,859	96.9	97.5	97.3	3,964
36–47	2.5	2.4	1.2	4,233	0.1	4,088	0.1	4,128	0.1	4,093	96.5	97.4	96.6	4,233
48–59	4.5	4.5	1.5	4,063	0.1	3,840	0.4	3,879	0.0	3,841	94.4	95.1	94.5	4,063
0–23	2.4	2.2	0.4	8,059	0.3	7,853	0.4	7,867	0.1	7,870	97.1	97.2	97.5	8,059
24–59	3.1	3.0	1.1	12,260	0.1	11,776	0.2	11,879	0.0	11,793	95.9	96.7	96.2	12,260
Sex														
Male	2.9	2.7	0.9	10,314	0.2	9,950	0.2	10,019	0.1	9,966	96.2	96.9	96.5	10,314
Female	2.8	2.6	0.8	10,005	0.2	9,679	0.4	9,727	0.1	9,697	96.6	96.9	96.9	10,005
Mother's interview status														
Interviewed	1.9	1.8	0.1	17,654	0.2	17,286	0.3	17,310	0.1	17,317	97.7	97.8	98.0	17,654
Not interviewed but in household	19.1	19.0	6.6	816	0.2	643	0.5	660	0.0	644	78.7	80.5	78.9	816
Not interviewed and not in the household ⁹	3.9	3.8	5.1	1,849	0.3	1,700	0.1	1,776	0.1	1,702	91.7	95.9	91.9	1,849
Residence														
Urban	3.6	3.3	0.9	6,499	0.2	6,234	0.4	6,266	0.1	6,255	95.8	96.1	96.2	6,499
Rural	2.5	2.4	0.8	13,820	0.2	13,395	0.3	13,480	0.1	13,408	96.7	97.3	97.0	13,820
County														
Mombasa	3.0	1.8	0.0	338	0.0	328	0.3	328	0.0	332	97.0	96.7	98.2	338
Kwale	2.2	2.2	2.2	464	0.4	446	0.4	454	0.0	446	95.7	97.4	96.1	464
Kilifi	2.2	2.2	0.0	418	1.2	409	1.7	409	0.2	409	96.7	96.2	97.6	418
Tana River	1.4	1.4	0.0	631	0.3	622	0.6	622	0.3	622	98.3	97.9	98.3	631
Lamu	3.2	3.2	0.9	433	0.2	416	0.0	419	0.0	416	95.8	96.8	96.1	433
Taita Taveta	4.6	4.6	0.0	281	0.4	268	0.7	268	0.0	268	95.0	94.7	95.4	281
Garissa	4.7	4.5	0.3	602	0.2	572	0.3	574	0.2	573	94.9	95.0	95.0	602
Wajir	5.3	5.1	1.9	682	0.2	634	0.5	646	0.0	635	92.8	94.3	93.1	682
Mandera	6.0	5.6	0.1	912	0.1	856	0.9	857	0.0	860	93.8	93.1	94.3	912
Marsabit	2.9	2.9	0.5	555	0.6	536	0.2	539	0.0	536	96.0	96.9	96.6	555

Isiolo	4.1	3.5	0.2	511	0.4	489	0.2	490	0.0	492	95.3	95.7	96.3	511
Meru	2.2	2.2	2.2	312	0.0	301	0.7	305	0.0	301	96.5	97.1	96.5	312
Tharaka-Nithi	2.5	2.5	0.4	277	0.0	270	0.0	270	0.0	270	97.5	97.5	97.5	277
Embu	1.6	1.6	0.0	257	0.4	253	0.8	253	0.0	253	98.1	97.7	98.4	257
Kitui	0.3	0.0	0.6	351	0.3	348	0.6	350	0.0	349	98.9	99.1	99.4	351
Machakos	3.0	2.7	1.7	296	0.7	284	0.3	287	0.4	285	95.3	96.6	95.9	296
Makueni	1.2	0.9	1.8	331	0.0	321	0.0	327	0.0	322	97.0	98.8	97.3	331
Nyandarua	3.3	3.0	2.0	299	0.0	287	0.3	289	0.0	288	96.0	96.3	96.3	299
Nyeri	3.7	3.3	0.4	241	0.4	232	0.0	232	0.0	233	95.9	96.3	96.7	241
Kirinyaga	2.6	2.6	0.0	267	0.4	260	0.4	260	0.4	260	97.0	97.0	97.0	267
Murang'a	3.3	3.3	1.4	276	0.0	267	0.0	267	0.0	267	96.7	96.7	96.7	276
Kiambu	6.2	5.9	4.1	339	0.0	313	0.0	318	0.0	314	92.3	93.8	92.6	339
Turkana	3.8	3.8	0.0	612	0.2	589	0.0	589	0.0	589	96.1	96.2	96.2	612
West Pokot	1.9	1.9	1.0	801	0.0	781	0.1	786	0.0	781	97.5	98.0	97.5	801
Samburu	4.2	2.7	2.0	593	0.0	559	0.0	568	0.0	568	94.3	95.8	95.8	593
Trans Nzoia	2.5	2.5	0.7	406	0.0	393	0.0	396	0.0	393	96.8	97.5	96.8	406
Uasin Gishu	3.3	3.3	0.8	399	0.0	386	0.0	386	0.0	386	96.7	96.7	96.7	399
Elgeyo-Marakwet	2.1	1.7	1.4	422	0.2	408	0.0	413	0.2	410	96.4	97.9	96.9	422
Nandi	2.3	2.3	0.3	389	0.0	379	0.0	380	0.0	379	97.4	97.7	97.4	389
Baringo	1.8	1.8	0.2	450	0.5	441	0.0	442	0.2	441	97.6	98.2	97.8	450
Laikipia	1.8	1.8	1.8	280	0.0	273	0.0	275	0.0	273	97.5	98.2	97.5	280
Nakuru	0.7	0.7	0.7	438	0.0	432	0.5	435	0.0	432	98.6	98.9	98.6	438
Narok	3.1	3.1	1.0	574	0.4	554	0.2	556	0.2	554	96.2	96.7	96.3	574
Kajiado	4.4	4.4	2.9	451	0.9	422	0.7	431	0.2	422	92.7	94.9	93.3	451
Kericho	3.1	3.1	0.0	389	0.3	377	0.3	377	0.0	377	96.7	96.7	96.9	389
Bomet	1.9	1.9	0.2	411	0.7	402	0.2	403	0.7	402	97.1	97.8	97.1	411
Kakamega	1.2	0.7	1.4	431	0.0	421	0.0	426	0.0	423	97.7	98.8	98.1	431
Vihiga	0.9	0.9	0.9	349	0.0	343	0.0	346	0.0	343	98.3	99.1	98.3	349
Bungoma	1.0	1.0	0.2	486	0.0	480	0.4	481	0.0	480	98.8	98.6	98.8	486
Busia	1.6	1.4	0.4	497	0.2	488	0.2	489	0.0	489	98.0	98.2	98.4	497
Siaya	1.0	1.0	0.5	401	0.3	395	0.3	397	0.0	395	98.3	98.8	98.5	401
Kisumu	1.4	1.4	0.0	422	0.0	416	0.2	416	0.0	416	98.6	98.3	98.6	422
Homa Bay	1.4	1.4	0.2	444	0.0	438	0.2	438	0.0	438	98.6	98.4	98.6	444
Migori	1.6	1.6	0.0	503	0.0	495	0.2	495	0.0	495	98.4	98.2	98.4	503
Kisii	2.7	2.7	0.3	373	0.0	362	0.0	363	0.0	362	97.1	97.3	97.1	373
Nyamira	3.2	3.2	2.3	311	0.0	296	0.3	301	0.0	296	95.2	96.5	95.2	311
Nairobi	5.1	4.8	1.9	414	0.0	387	0.3	393	0.3	388	93.5	94.7	93.5	414
Mother's education¹⁰														
No education	3.5	3.3	0.6	4,432	0.4	4,253	0.4	4,275	0.1	4,262	95.6	96.0	96.1	4,432
Primary	2.3	2.2	0.3	6,432	0.2	6,272	0.2	6,282	0.1	6,281	97.3	97.4	97.6	6,432
Secondary	2.0	1.8	0.3	5,117	0.1	5,010	0.2	5,016	0.0	5,019	97.8	97.8	98.1	5,117
More than secondary	3.7	3.5	0.7	2,481	0.1	2,388	0.4	2,390	0.1	2,393	96.2	95.9	96.3	2,481
Missing	12.5	12.5	25.0	8	0.0	6	0.0	7	0.0	6	75.0	87.5	75.0	8
Measurer														
Measurer Mombasa team	2.3	1.0	0.0	303 305	0.0	296 298	0.0	296 298	0.0	300-302	97.7	97.7	99.0	303
Measurer Kwale team	1.9	1.9	1.7	483	0.4	466	0.4	474	0.0	466	96.1	97.7	96.5	483
Measurer Kilifi team	2.2	2.2	0.0	407	1.3	398	1.8	398	0.3	398	96.6	96.1	97.5	407
Measurer Tana River team	1.1	1.1	0.0	629	0.3	622	0.6	622	0.3	622	98.6	98.3	98.6	629
Measurer Lamu team	3.2	3.2	0.9	444	0.2	427	0.0	430	0.0	427	95.9	96.8	96.2	444
Measurer Taita Taveta team	4.4	4.4	0.0	293	0.4	280	1.1	280	0.0	280	95.2	94.5	95.6	293
Measurer Garissa team	4.4	4.3	0.3	609 608	0.2	580 579	0.3	582 581	0.2	584 580	95.1	95.2	95.2	609 608
Measurer Wajir team	4.2	4.1	1.7	687	0.2	646	0.5	658	0.0	647	93.9	95.3	94.2	687
Measurer Mandera team	6.0	5.6	0.1	942 913	0.1	856 857	0.9	857 858	0.0	860 861	93.8	93.1	94.3	942 913
Measurer Marsabit team	2.2	2.2	0.6	539	0.6	524	0.2	527	0.0	524	96.7	97.6	97.2	539
Measurer Isiolo team	3.8	3.2 3.3	0.2	524 522	0.4	503 501	0.2	504 502	0.0	506 504	95.6	96.0	96.6	524 522
Measurer Meru team	2.4	2.4	2.4	290	0.0	279	0.7	283	0.0	279	96.2	96.9	96.2	290
Measurer Tharaka-Nithi team	2.4	2.4	0.3	292	0.0	285	0.0	285	0.0	285	97.6	97.6	97.6	292
Measurer Embu team	1.2	1.2	0.0	256	0.4	253	0.8	253	0.0	253	98.4	98.0	98.8	256
Measurer Kitui team	0.3	0.0	0.6	345	0.3	342	0.6	344	0.0	343	98.8	99.1	99.4	345
Measurer Machakos team	2.2	1.8	0.7	278	0.7	270	0.4	272	0.4	271	96.4	97.5	97.1	278
Measurer Makueni team	1.2	0.9	1.8	331	0.0	321	0.0	327	0.0	322	97.0	98.8	97.3	331
Measurer Nyandarua team	2.9	2.6	2.3	306	0.0	294	0.3	297	0.0	295	96.1	96.7	96.4	306
Measurer Nyeri team	3.7 1.0	3.3 1.0	0.4 0.0	241 96	0.4 1.1	232 95	0.0	232 95	0.0	233 95	95.9 97.9	96.3 99.0	96.7 99.0	241 96
Measurer Kirinyaga team	2.6	2.6	0.0	272	0.4	265	0.4	265	0.4	265	97.1	97.1	97.1	272
Measurer Murang'a team	3.3	3.3	1.5	271 272	0.0	262 263	0.0	262 263	0.0	262 263	96.7	96.7	96.7	271 272
Measurer Kiambu team	6.5	6.1	4.1	294 293	0.0	270 269	0.0	275 274	0.0	274 270	91.8	93.5	92.2	294 293
Measurer Turkana team	3.4	3.4	0.0	610	0.2	589	0.0	589	0.0	589	96.4	96.6	96.6	610
Measurer West Pokot team	1.7	1.7	1.0	819	0.0	800	0.1	805	0.0	800	97.7	98.2	97.7	819
Measurer Samburu team	3.7	2.2	1.9	588	0.0	557	0.0	566	0.0	566	94.7	96.3	96.3	588
Measurer Trans Nzoia team	2.2	2.2	0.7	404	0.0	392	0.0	395	0.0	392	97.0	97.8	97.0	404

Measurer Uasin Gishu team	2.4	2.4	0.0	373	0.0	364	0.0	364	0.0	364	97.6	97.6	97.6	373	
Measurer Elgeyo-Marakwet team	1.6	1.1	1.1	440	0.2	428	0.0	433	0.2	430	97.0	98.4	97.5	440	
Measurer Nandi team	2.2	2.2	0.2	404	0.0	394	0.0	395	0.0	394	97.5	97.8	97.5	404	
Measurer Baringo team	1.6	1.6	0.2	449	0.5	441	0.0	442	0.2	441	97.8	98.4	98.0	449	
Measurer Laikipia team	1.4	1.4	1.4	291	0.0	285	0.0	287	0.0	285	97.9	98.6	97.9	291	
Measurer Nakuru team	0.7	0.7	0.5	402	0.0	397	0.5	399	0.0	397	98.8	98.8	98.8	402	
Measurer Narok team	2.5	2.5	0.7	570	0.4	554	0.2	556	0.2	554	96.8	97.4	97.0	570	
Measurer Kajiado team	2.6	2.6	1.9	417	1.0	398	0.7	406	0.3	398	94.5	96.6	95.2	417	
Measurer Kericho team	2.3	2.3	0.0	391	0.3	382	0.3	382	0.0	382	97.4	97.4	97.7	391	
Measurer Bomet team	1.9	1.9	0.2	411	0.7	402	0.2	403	0.7	402	97.1	97.8	97.1	411	
Measurer Kakamega team	0.7	0.2	1.5	408	0.0	400	0.0	405	0.0	402	98.0	99.3	98.5	408	
Measurer Vihiga team	0.8	0.8	0.8	362	0.0	356	0.0	359	0.0	356	98.3	99.2	98.3	362	
Measurer Bungoma team	1.1	1.1	0.2	469	0.0	463	0.4	464	0.0	463	98.7	98.5	98.7	469	
Measurer Busia team	1.6	1.4	0.4	513	0.2	504	0.2	505	0.0	505	98.1	98.2	98.4	513	
Measurer Siaya team	0.5	0.5	0.5	399	0.3	395	0.3	397	0.0	395	98.7	99.2	99.0	399	
Measurer Kisumu team	1.4	1.4	0.0	414	0.0	408	0.2	408	0.0	408	98.6	98.3	98.6	414	
Measurer Homa Bay team	1.4	1.4	0.2	443	0.0	437	0.2	437	0.0	437	98.6	98.4	98.6	443	
Measurer Migori team	1.2	1.2	0.0	502	0.0	496	0.2	496	0.0	496	98.8	98.6	98.8	502	
				364		354		352		354	97.2	97.5	97.2	364	
Measurer Kisii team	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.2	0.3	0.4	506	0.0	488	0.0	489	96.4	96.6	96.6	506
Measurer Nyamira team	3.1	3.1	2.2	322	0.0	307	0.3	312	0.0	307	95.3	96.6	95.3	322	
Measurer Nairobi team I	2.9	2.9	1.7	240	0.0	230	0.0	233	0.0	230	95.8	97.1	95.8	240	
Measurer Nairobi team.II	9.4	9.0	4.7	256	0.0	227	0.4	232	0.4	228	88.7	90.2	88.7	256	
Total	2.8	2.7	0.9	20,319	0.2	19,629	0.3	19,746	0.1	19,663	96.4	96.9	96.7	20,319	

¹ Child's height in centimeters is missing, child was not present, child refused, and "other" result codes

² Child's weight in kilograms is missing, child was not present, child refused, and "other" result codes

³ Incomplete date of birth; a complete date of birth is month/day/year or month/year.

⁴ Implausible cases for height-for-age are defined as more than 6 standard deviations (SD) above or below the standard population median (Z-scores) based on the WHO Child Growth Standards among children with complete height and month/year of birth data.

⁵ Complete age is calculated from month and year of birth.

⁶ Implausible cases for weight-for-height are defined as more than 5 SD above or below the standard population median (Z-scores) based on the WHO Child Growth Standards among children with complete weight and height data.

⁷ Implausible cases for weight-for-age are defined as more than 5 SD above or 6 SD below the standard population median (Z-scores) based on the WHO Child Growth Standards among children with complete weight and month/year of birth data.

⁸ No missing data, incomplete data, or implausible data

⁹ Includes children whose mothers are deceased

¹⁰ For women who are not interviewed, information is taken from the Household Questionnaire. Excludes children whose mothers are not listed in the Household Questionnaire. Includes children whose mothers are deceased. ~~¹⁰ For women who are not interviewed, information is taken from the Household Questionnaire. Excludes children whose mothers are not listed in the Household Questionnaire. Excludes children whose mothers are not listed in the Household Questionnaire.~~ No education includes informal education (madrassa/duksi/adult education), and more than secondary includes middle-level colleges and universities. Secondary includes people who reported vocational training as the highest education level attended.

Measurer codes were corrected to take account of movement of measurers between teams during fieldwork.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table C.9 Height measurements from random subsample of measured children

Differences in first height measurement and second height measurement among children under age 5 (0–59 months) randomly selected and re-measured, according to region county and measurer (unweighted), Kenya DHS 2022

County and measurer	Median difference in height measurements ¹	Percentage of height measurements with a difference >1 cm	Number of children randomly selected and re-measured
County			
Mombasa	0.328	9.3	54
Kwale	0.067	5.4	56
Kilifi	0.163	12.1	58
Tana River	0.000	1.7	58
Lamu	0.189	10.2	49
Taita Taveta	0.100	6.9	58
Garissa	0.256	4.9	61
Wajir	0.319	23.7	59
Mandera	0.081	4.9	61
Marsabit	0.123	0.0	63
Isiolo	0.225	5.2	58
Meru	0.154	0.0	53
Tharaka-Nithi	0.000	0.0	55
Embu	0.000	1.8	57
Kitui	0.202	3.1	64
Machakos	0.412	22.2	54
Makueni	0.480	19.0	63
Nyandarua	0.134	3.3	61
Nyeri	0.257	1.8	57
Kirinyaga	0.292	0.0	61
Murang'a	0.225	3.4	58
Kiambu	0.400	18.5	54
Turkana	0.205	0.0	57
West Pokot	0.250	1.6	62
Samburu	0.223	12.5	56
Trans Nzoia	0.450	0.0	68
Uasin Gishu	0.271	8.9	45
Elgeyo-Marakwet	0.131	3.4	58
Nandi	0.190	5.0	60
Baringo	0.205	1.7	60
Laikipia	0.367	16.9	59
Nakuru	0.080	6.8	59
Narok	0.350	0.0	68
Kajiado	0.082	4.3	70
Kericho	0.257	6.6	61
Bomet	0.273	3.1	64
Kakamega	0.189	6.1	49
Vihiga	0.124	0.0	58
Bungoma	0.139	1.5	67
Busia	0.059	1.7	60
Siaya	0.155	1.4	69
Kisumu	0.103	1.4	69
Homa Bay	0.197	1.6	62
Migori	0.059	0.0	63
Kisii	0.272	6.7	60
Nyamira	0.053	7.5	53
Nairobi	0.109	12.5	80
Measurer			
Measurer Mombasa team	0.344	8.2	49
Measurer Kwale team	0.067	6.9	58
Measurer Kilifi team	0.168	12.7	55
Measurer Tana River team	0.000	1.7	58
Measurer Lamu team	0.180	9.6	52
Measurer Taita Taveta team	0.099	6.6	61
Measurer Garissa team	0.264	4.8	63

Measurer Wajir team	0.306		23.0	61		
Measurer Manderu team	0.081		4.9	61		
Measurer Marsabit team	0.124		0.0	61		
Measurer Isiolo team	0.218		4.9	61		
Measurer Meru team	0.138		0.0	48		
Measurer Tharaka-Nithi team	0.000		0.0	57		
Measurer Embu team	0.000		1.8	57		
Measurer Kitui team	0.204		3.1	64		
Measurer Machakos team	0.438		24.0	50		
Measurer Makueni team	0.480		19.0	63		
Measurer Nyandarua team	0.141		3.2	63		
Measurer Nyeri team	0.257 ¹	0.100	4.8	0.0	57	20
Measurer Kirinyaga team	0.288		0.0	62		
Measurer Murang'a team	0.227		3.5	57		
Measurer Kiambu team	0.417		22.7	44		
Measurer Turkana team	0.205		0.0	57		
Measurer West Pokot team	0.254		1.6	64		
Measurer Samburu team	0.232		15.5	58		
Measurer Trans Nzoia team	0.450		0.0	68		
Measurer Uasin Gishu team	0.286		9.3	43		
Measurer Elgeyo-Marakwet team	0.129		3.3	60		
Measurer Nandi team	0.190		4.8	62		
Measurer Baringo team	0.205		1.7	60		
Measurer Laikipia team	0.338		16.4	61		
Measurer Nakuru team	0.063		3.9	51		
Measurer Narok team	0.350		0.0	68		
Measurer Kajiado team	0.082		4.4	68		
Measurer Kericho team	0.257		6.6	61		
Measurer Bomet team	0.273		3.1	64		
Measurer Kakamega team	0.188		6.5	46		
Measurer Vihiga team	0.127		0.0	61		
Measurer Bungoma team	0.141		1.5	66		
Measurer Busia team	0.060		1.6	61		
Measurer Siaya team	0.155		1.4	69		
Measurer Kisumu team	0.101		1.5	67		
Measurer Homa Bay team	0.197		1.6	62		
Measurer Migori team	0.059		0.0	63		
Measurer Kisii team	0.264 ¹	0.273	5.2	4.2	58	95
Measurer Nyamira team	0.060		9.1	55		
Measurer Nairobi team I	0.313		20.4	49		
Measurer Nairobi team.II	0.076		0.0	45		
Total	0.168		5.6	2,809		

Note: An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 10 children, which is the minimum number of children needed to calculate the technical error of measurement.

¹ Median absolute difference between measurers' first and second height measurement in centimetres.

Measurer codes were corrected to take account of movement of measurers between teams during fieldwork.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table C.10 Interference in height and weight measurements of children

Among children under age 5 measured for height or weight, percentage of children for whom hairstyle or ornamentation interfered with height measurement and percentage of children who were not minimally dressed or who wore heavy permanent ornaments during weight measurements, according to background characteristics (unweighted), Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Percentage of children for whom hairstyle or ornamentation interfered with height measurement	Percentage of children who were not minimally dressed or who wore heavy permanent ornaments during weight measurement	Number of children
Age in months			
<6	1.1	7.2	2,017
6–11	1.0	5.1	2,120
12–23	1.8	4.1	3,922
24–35	2.8	2.8	3,964
36–47	2.3	2.7	4,233
48–59	2.4	1.8	4,063
0–23	1.4	5.2	8,059
24–59	2.5	2.4	12,260
Sex			
Male	0.9	3.4	10,314
Female	3.2	3.6	10,005
Residence			
Urban	3.1	4.4	6,485
Rural	1.6	3.1	13,834
County			
Mombasa	3.0	5.9	338
Kwale	1.1	0.4	464
Kilifi	1.0	0.5	418
Tana River	0.3	0.3	631
Lamu	1.4	0.0	433
Taita Taveta	2.8	2.8	281
Garissa	0.7	0.0	602
Wajir	0.6	0.6	682
Mandera	0.5	0.9	912
Marsabit	0.0	0.2	555
Isiolo	1.0	1.4	511
Meru	3.8	28.8	312
Tharaka-Nithi	2.2	5.8	277
Embu	8.2	0.0	257
Kitui	0.3	0.6	351
Machakos	3.4	0.0	296
Makueni	0.9	1.2	331
Nyandarua	9.7	39.8	299
Nyeri	4.1	2.1	241
Kirinyaga	3.7	5.6	267
Murang'a	2.9	0.4	276
Kiambu	8.0	37.2	339
Turkana	1.0	0.2	612
West Pokot	0.6	0.6	801
Samburu	1.3	1.0	593
Trans Nzoia	1.7	3.0	406
Uasin Gishu	4.3	12.8	399
Elgeyo-Marakwet	0.9	0.9	422
Nandi	1.3	0.3	389
Baringo	0.7	2.4	450
Laikipia	3.2	19.3	280
Nakuru	2.1	4.1	438
Narok	1.2	0.5	574
Kajiado	3.5	11.1	451
Kericho	6.4	1.5	389

Bomet	1.5	4.4	410
Kakamega	0.5	0.7	432
Vihiga	2.0	0.0	349
Bungoma	1.4	0.6	486
Busia	0.2	0.2	497
Siaya	1.0	0.0	401
Kisumu	1.9	0.0	422
Homa Bay	0.5	0.0	443
Migori	3.0	1.4	504
Kisii	2.9	0.5	373
Nyamira	1.9	1.0	311
Nairobi	9.4	5.6	414
Measurer			
Measurer Mombasa team	2.6	6.3 6.2	303 305
Measurer Kwale team	1.0	0.6	483
Measurer Kilifi team	0.7	0.2	407
Measurer Tana River team	0.3	0.3	629
Measurer Lamu team	1.6	0.2	444
Measurer Taita Taveta team	3.4	2.7	293
Measurer Garissa team	0.7	0.0	609 608
Measurer Wajir team	0.6	0.6	687
Measurer Mandera team	0.5	0.9	912 913
Measurer Marsabit team	0.0	0.2	539
Measurer Isiolo team	1.0	1.9	524 522
Measurer Meru team	4.1	30.0	290
Measurer Tharaka-Nithi team	2.1	5.5	292
Measurer Embu team	8.2	0.0	256
Measurer Kitui team	0.3	0.6	345
Measurer Machakos team	3.6	0.0	278
Measurer Makueni team	0.9	1.2	331
Measurer Nyandarua team	9.8	40.5	306
Measurer Nyeri team	4.1 6.3	2.1 1.0	241 96
Measurer Kirinyaga team	3.7	5.5	272
Measurer Murang'a team	3.0 2.9	0.4 0.7	271 272
Measurer Kiambu team	5.8	40.5 40.3	294 293
Measurer Turkana team	1.0	0.2	610
Measurer West Pokot team	0.6	0.6	819
Measurer Samburu team	1.5	1.4	588
Measurer Trans Nzoia team	1.7	3.0	404
Measurer Uasin Gishu team	4.6	13.7	373
Measurer Elgeyo-Marakwet team	0.9	0.9	440
Measurer Nandi team	1.2	0.2	404
Measurer Baringo team	0.7	2.4	449
Measurer Laikipia team	3.1	20.6	291
Measurer Nakuru team	1.7	1.2	402
Measurer Narok team	1.2	0.5	570
Measurer Kajiado team	2.2	10.1	417
Measurer Kericho team	6.4	2.0	391
Measurer Bomet team	1.5	4.4	411
Measurer Kakamega team	0.2	0.7	408
Measurer Vihiga team	2.2	0.0	362
Measurer Bungoma team	1.5	0.6	469
Measurer Busia team	0.2	0.2	513
Measurer Siaya team	1.0	0.0	399
Measurer Kisumu team	1.9	0.0	414
Measurer Homa Bay team	0.5	0.0	443
Measurer Migori team	3.0	1.4	502
Measurer Kisii team	2.8	0.3 1.0	361 506
Measurer Nyamira team	2.2	1.2	322
Measurer Nairobi team I	16.7	10.4	240
Measurer Nairobi team.II	6.3	4.3	256
Total	2.1	3.5	20,319

Measurer codes were corrected to take account of movement of measurers between teams during fieldwork. The subtitle has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table C.11 Interference in height and weight measurements of women and men

~~Among children under age 5 measured for height or weight, percentage of children for whom hairstyle or ornamentation interfered with height measurement and percentage of children who were not minimally dressed or who wore heavy permanent ornaments during weight measurements~~
 Among women age 15–49 and men age 15–49 measured for height or weight and interviewed, percentage of women and men for whom hairstyle or ornamentation interfered with height measurement and percentage of women and men who were not wearing lightweight clothing or who wore heavy permanent ornaments during weight measurements, according to background characteristics (unweighted), Kenya DHS 2022

Background characteristic	Women			Men		
	Percentage for whom hairstyle or ornamentation interfered with height measurement	Percentage who were not wearing lightweight clothing or who wore heavy permanent ornaments during weight measurements	Number of women	Percentage for whom hairstyle or ornamentation interfered with height measurement	Percentage who were not wearing lightweight clothing or who wore heavy permanent ornaments during weight measurements	Number of men
Age						
15–19	16.1	2.6	3,574	2.1	2.1	3,779
20–29	20.3	1.8	6,278	2.8	1.6	4,991
30–39	17.7	1.8	4,923	1.8	2.0	4,049
40–49	14.0	1.9	3,050	1.7	1.9	2,851
Residence						
Urban	22.3	2.1	6,911	2.3	1.5	5,862
Rural	14.7	1.9	10,914	2.0	2.1	9,808
County						
Mombasa	28.4	3.0	405	0.8	2.5	400
Kwale	8.5	0.8	398	2.5	0.8	353
Kilifi	7.2	1.2	414	1.1	0.0	377
Tana River	0.9	0.0	348	0.9	0.0	318
Lamu	5.4	0.0	373	0.7	0.0	303
Taita Taveta	15.3	0.7	287	1.5	2.2	270
Garissa	1.5	0.3	392	2.4	0.0	328
Wajir	5.4	1.3	446	2.1	0.5	377
Mandera	3.6	0.7	417	0.0	0.9	329
Marsabit	3.4	0.3	321	1.3	0.0	239
Isiolo	18.5	3.5	372	5.1	1.0	294
Meru	27.5	12.0	324	1.1	10.6	350
Tharaka-Nithi	36.5	1.5	274	9.2	1.3	306
Embu	31.1	0.3	309	5.7	1.7	297
Kitui	5.3	0.0	356	1.6	0.0	313
Machakos	12.3	0.8	399	0.0	0.3	385
Makueni	18.7	0.3	380	1.5	0.9	333
Nyandarua	22.7	4.7	339	1.1	9.1	274
Nyeri	22.0	1.0	286	4.6	0.4	281
Kirinyaga	13.6	2.9	346	1.8	4.3	277
Murang'a	18.3	0.0	301	3.1	3.4	294
Kiambu	39.6	23.0	379	2.5	14.4	361
Turkana	10.3	0.9	351	1.6	0.0	257
West Pokot	19.8	1.5	404	2.1	1.5	336
Samburu	18.0	4.6	327	3.4	1.3	235
Trans Nzoia	12.8	1.4	414	0.6	1.2	343
Uasin Gishu	25.1	4.8	415	1.2	2.5	403
Elgeyo-Marakwet	22.6	0.3	323	1.4	0.3	346
Nandi	11.5	1.2	417	0.6	0.3	361
Baringo	15.2	0.6	362	1.5	0.3	328
Laikipia	24.2	8.7	310	4.7	11.3	275
Nakuru	24.3	1.4	419	3.3	3.3	366
Narok	8.6	1.2	406	0.5	0.0	369
Kajiado	20.3	1.4	360	4.7	2.0	298
Kericho	66.1	1.2	433	10.3	0.5	408
Bomet	19.2	2.5	407	1.1	2.4	374
Kakamega	10.2	1.4	422	0.0	0.5	387
Vihiga	9.1	0.7	417	2.0	1.4	351
Bungoma	11.1	0.9	440	0.3	0.0	355

Busia	10.6	0.2	436	1.0	0.8	381				
Siaya	8.4	0.3	356	0.7	2.0	300				
Kisumu	10.7	0.2	411	1.3	0.3	391				
Homa Bay	11.8	0.5	398	0.0	1.9	321				
Migori	24.2	1.0	417	1.6	0.0	321				
Kisii	18.7	0.0	428	0.3	0.0	327				
Nyamira	17.1	0.0	346	0.7	0.0	296				
Nairobi	49.8	0.9	540	5.6	0.6	482				
Measurer										
Measurer Mombasa team	29.3	29.1	2.1	376	378	0.8	2.6	2.9	378	381
Measurer Kwale team	8.4	1.7	415	2.5	0.8	362				
Measurer Kilifi team	7.6	1.3	397	1.1	0.0	364				
Measurer Tana River team	0.9	0.0	348	0.9	0.0	318				
Measurer Lamu team	5.1	0.0	390	0.6	0.0	316				
Measurer Taita Taveta team	16.1	0.7	298	1.4	2.1	281				
Measurer Garissa team	1.5	0.3	399	2.4	0.0	337				
Measurer Wajir team	5.5	1.3	453	2.9	0.5	382				
Measurer Mandera team	3.6	0.7	417	0.0	0.9	329				
Measurer Marsabit team	3.2	0.3	313	0.0	0.0	232				
Measurer Isiolo team	19.7	19.8	3.9	386	384	4.9	4.3	1.0	307	304
Measurer Meru team	27.1	12.2	303	1.2	11.0	328				
Measurer Tharaka-Nithi team	36.2	1.4	282	9.2	1.3	314				
Measurer Embu team	31.1	0.3	309	5.7	1.7	297				
Measurer Kitui team	4.7	0.0	362	1.3	0.0	311				
Measurer Machakos team	11.6	0.8	378	0.0	0.3	370				
Measurer Makueni team	18.7	0.3	380	1.5	0.9	333				
Measurer Nyandarua team	22.7	5.0	343	1.1	9.0	279				
Measurer Nyeri team	22.0	21.3	4.0	1.5	286	202	4.6	4.7	280	233
Measurer Kirinyaga team	13.8	2.8	356	2.1	5.5	289				
Measurer Murang'a team	18.2	0.0	291	2.8	2.1	282				
Measurer Kiambu team	34.5	26.5	1.3	325	1.3	16.4	317			
Measurer Turkana team	10.3	0.9	351	1.6	0.0	257				
Measurer West Pokot team	19.4	1.5	412	2.1	1.5	339				
Measurer Samburu team	17.9	4.4	341	3.2	1.2	251				
Measurer Trans Nzoia team	12.9	1.5	412	0.6	1.2	343				
Measurer Uasin Gishu team	25.6	5.1	390	1.3	2.7	373				
Measurer Elgeyo-Marakwet team	22.3	0.3	346	1.3	0.3	376				
Measurer Nandi team	11.4	1.2	431	0.5	0.3	372				
Measurer Baringo team	15.2	0.6	362	1.5	0.3	328				
Measurer Laikipia team	24.5	9.7	318	4.9	12.0	284				
Measurer Nakuru team	24.8	0.3	387	3.3	2.7	331				
Measurer Narok team	8.6	1.2	406	0.5	0.0	369				
Measurer Kajiado team	18.5	1.5	341	5.1	2.2	276				
Measurer Kericho team	66.1	1.2	434	10.3	0.5	407				
Measurer Bomet team	19.0	2.5	406	1.1	2.4	372				
Measurer Kakamega team	9.9	1.5	404	0.0	0.5	372				
Measurer Vihiga team	9.8	0.7	429	1.9	1.4	362				
Measurer Bungoma team	11.2	0.2	430	0.3	0.0	350				
Measurer Busia team	10.5	0.9	446	1.0	0.8	386				
Measurer Siaya team	8.4	0.3	356	0.7	2.0	300				
Measurer Kisumu team	10.2	0.2	402	1.3	0.3	384				
Measurer Homa Bay team	11.8	0.5	398	0.0	1.9	321				
Measurer Migori team	24.2	1.0	417	1.6	0.0	321				
Measurer Kisii team	19.0	19.8	0.0	445	499	0.3	0.8	0.0	348	365
Measurer Nyamira team	16.7	0.0	359	0.7	0.0	304				
Measurer Nairobi team I	79.6	1.5	323	10.8	0.4	260				
Measurer Nairobi team.II	21.8	0.3	298	1.3	0.7	298				
Total	17.7	2.0	17,825	2.1	1.8	15,670				

The classification of educational levels has been corrected.

The table has been corrected in the electronic version of the report on the website.

Table C.15 School attendance by single year of age

Percent distribution of the de jure population age 4–24 years by educational level and grade attended in the current school year (weighted), Kenya DHS 2022

Age in years at beginning of school year	Not attending school	Early childhood education program	Primary school grade								Secondary school grade				More than secondary	Don't know	Total	Number of persons age 4–24 years	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12					
4	16.2	72.8	8.0	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,527
5	9.8	55.6	25.4	7.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,634
6	7.2	24.5	36.9	23.5	6.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,725
7	5.5	8.6	19.9	38.5	20.1	5.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,587
8	4.4	2.9	8.2	22.2	37.9	18.4	4.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	3,474
9	4.2	1.4	3.8	11.5	23.1	32.4	17.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,651
10	3.3	0.5	1.4	4.9	12.8	22.8	30.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	3,779
11	3.6	0.3	0.8	2.4	6.2	13.7	21.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,947
12	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.6	7.0	12.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4,177
13	4.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.8	7.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,925
14	4.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	2.9	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,362
15	6.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,275
16	13.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,241
17	21.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3,102
18	32.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2,581
19	47.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2,526
20	56.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2,304
21	68.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2,465
22	77.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2,222
23	83.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,748
24 ^a	60.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	27

Note: Age at the beginning of the school year is calculated from dates of birth of household members or by rejuvenating household members based on the date of the survey, the date after start of the school year, and completed age at the time of survey. Levels and grades refer to the current school year, or the most recent school year if data collection was completed between school years. Respondents whose current or previous level of education was vocational training have been excluded from this table.

^a Those age 25 at the time of interview who were age 24 at the beginning of school year are excluded from the table since current attendance was only collected for those age 4–24 years at the time of interview