The 2013 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS) provides data for monitoring the population and health situation in Nigeria. The 2013 NDHS is the fifth Demographic and Health Survey conducted in the country.

The survey is based on a nationally representative sample. It provides estimates for urban and rural areas of the country, for each of the six zones, and, in most cases, for each of the 36 states, and the Federal Capital Territory (FCT).

### Number interviewed and Response rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number interviewed</th>
<th>Response rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>38,522</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women 15-49</td>
<td>38,948</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men 15-49</td>
<td>17,359</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Fertility Rate by State

- **Nigeria**: 5.5
- **North East**: 6.3

### Contraceptive Use by State

- **Nigeria**: 15%
- **North East**: 3%

### Unmet Need for Family Planning by State

- **Nigeria**: 16%
- **North East**: 18%

### Vaccination Coverage by State

- **Nigeria**: 25%
- **North East**: 14%

### Improved Source of Drinking Water by Zone

- **Nigeria**: 70%
- **South**: 68%
- **South East**: 70%
- **South West**: 66%
- **North**: 66%
- **North Central**: 54%
- **North East**: 50%

### Improved Sanitation by Zone

- **Nigeria**: 42%
- **North West**: 37%
- **North East**: 35%
- **South West**: 26%
- **South Central**: 20%
- **South**: 18%

### Childhood Mortality in North East Zone

- **Neonatal mortality**: 160
- **Postneonatal mortality**: 77
- **Infant mortality**: 90
- **Child mortality**: 18
- **Under-five mortality**: 33

### Stunting by State

- **Nigeria**: 37%
- **North East**: 42%
Use of ITNs by Children by State

Percent of children under age 5 who slept under an ITN the night before the survey

- Nigeria: 17%
- North East: 12%

Comprehensive Knowledge of HIV by State

Percent of women and men age 15-49 with comprehensive knowledge of HIV

- Nigeria: Women 37%, Men 26%
- North East Zone: Women 39%, Men 30%

Spousal Violence by State

Percent of ever-married women age 15-49 who have ever experienced physical or sexual violence by their husband/partner

- Nigeria: 16%
- North East: 21%

For additional information on the results of the 2013 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey, please contact:

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The 2013 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC). ICF International provided financial and technical assistance for the survey through USAID-funded MEASURE DHS program, which is designed to assist developing countries to collect data on fertility, family planning, and maternal and child health. Financial support for the survey was provided by USAID, the United Kingdom Department for International Development (DFID) through PATHS2, and the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA).