The 2013 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS) provides data for monitoring the population and health situation in Nigeria. The 2013 NDHS is the fifth Demographic and Health Survey conducted in the country. The survey is based on a nationally representative sample. It provides estimates for urban and rural areas of the country, for each of the six zones, and, in most cases, for each of the 36 states, and the Federal Capital Territory (FCT).

### Population and Response Rates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number Interviewed</th>
<th>Response Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>38,522</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women 15-49</td>
<td>38,948</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men 15-49</td>
<td>17,359</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Fertility Rate by State

- **Nigeria**: 5.5
- **North West**: 6.7

### Contraceptive Use by State

- **Nigeria**: 15%
- **North West**: 4%

### Unmet Need for Family Planning by State

- **Nigeria**: 16%
- **North West**: 12%

### Vaccination Coverage by State

- **Nigeria**: 25%
- **North West**: 10%

### Stunting by State

- **Nigeria**: 37%
- **North West**: 55%

### Childhood Mortality in North West Zone

- **Neonatal mortality**: 185
- **Infant mortality**: 44
- **Child mortality**: 46
- **Under-five mortality**: 89

### Improved Source of Drinking Water by Zone

- **Nigeria**: 70%
- **North West**: 54%

### Improved Sanitation by Zone

- **Nigeria**: 42%
- **North West**: 30%
Use of ITNs by Children by State
Percent of children under age 5 who slept under an ITN the night before the survey

Nigeria 17%
North West 15%

Kaduna 7%
Katsina 5%
Kano 7%
Jigawa 24%
Kebbi 24%
Zamfara 9%
Kebbi 24%
Kekki 24%
Sokoto 12%

Comprehensive Knowledge of HIV by State
Percent of women and men age 15-49 with comprehensive knowledge of HIV

Women
Men

Nigeria 37
26
Sokoto 46
29
Katsina 78
33
Kaduna 59
22
Zamfara 52
19
Jigawa 78
28
Kebbi 12
8

Spousal Violence by State
Percent of ever-married women age 15-49 who have ever experienced physical or sexual violence by their husband/partner

North West 6%

Kaduna 19%
Katsina 3%
Kano 1%
Jigawa 5%
Zamfara 3%
Kebbi 7%

2013 Demographic and Health Survey
Fact Sheet

North West Zone

The 2013 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC). ICF International provided financial and technical assistance for the survey through USAID-funded MEASURE DHS program, which is designed to assist developing countries to collect data on fertility, family planning, and maternal and child health. Financial support for the survey was provided by USAID, the United Kingdom Department for International Development (DFID) through PATHS2, and the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA).

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