The 2013 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS) provides data for monitoring the population and health situation in Nigeria. The 2013 NDHS is the fifth Demographic and Health Survey conducted in the country. The survey is based on a nationally representative sample. It provides estimates for urban and rural areas of the country, for each of the six zones, and, in most cases, for each of the 36 states, and the Federal Capital Territory (FCT).

### Number interviewed and Response rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number interviewed</th>
<th>Response rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>38,522</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women 15-49</td>
<td>38,948</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men 15-49</td>
<td>17,359</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Fertility Rate by State

- **Nigeria**: 5.5
- **South East**: 4.7

### Births per woman for the 3 years prior to the survey

- **Nigeria**: 5.5
- **South East**: 4.7
- **Ebonyi**: 5.3
- **Enugu**: 4.8
- **Anambra**: 4.2
- **Imo**: 4.8
- **Abia**: 4.2

### Contraceptive Use by State

- **Nigeria**: 15%
- **South East**: 29%
- **Ebonyi**: 16%
- **Enugu**: 31%
- **Imo**: 34%
- **Abia**: 33%

### Percent of currently married women age 15-49 who are currently using any method of contraception

- **Nigeria**: 15%
- **South East**: 29%
- **Ebonyi**: 16%
- **Enugu**: 31%
- **Imo**: 34%
- **Abia**: 33%

### Unmet Need for Family Planning by State

- **Nigeria**: 16%
- **South East**: 13%
- **Ebonyi**: 21%
- **Enugu**: 12%
- **Anambra**: 12%
- **Imo**: 11%

### Percent of currently married women age 15-49 with unmet need for family planning

- **Nigeria**: 16%
- **South East**: 13%
- **Ebonyi**: 21%
- **Enugu**: 12%
- **Anambra**: 12%
- **Imo**: 11%

### Improved Source of Drinking Water by Zone

- **Nigeria**: 61%
- **South**: 70%
- **South East**: 68%
- **South West**: 66%
- **North West**: 58%
- **North Central**: 54%
- **North East**: 50%

### Improved Sanitation by Zone

- **Nigeria**: 30%
- **North West**: 42%
- **South**: 37%
- **South East**: 35%
- **North East**: 26%
- **South Central**: 20%
- **South West**: 18%

### Vaccination Coverage by State

- **Nigeria**: 25%
- **South East**: 52%

### Percent of children age 12-23 months vaccinated

- **Nigeria**: 25%
- **South East**: 52%
- **Ebonyi**: 51%
- **Enugu**: 47%
- **Imo**: 50%
- **Abia**: 48%

### Childhood Mortality in South East Zone

- **Neonatal mortality**: 37
- **Postneonatal mortality**: 45
- **Infant mortality**: 82
- **Child mortality**: 54
- **Under-five mortality**: 131

### Stunting by State

- **Nigeria**: 37%
- **South East**: 16%
**Use of ITNs by Children by State**

Percent of children under age 5 who slept under an ITN the night before the survey

- **Nigeria**: 17%
- **South East**: 24%

**Comprehensive Knowledge of HIV by State**

Percent of women and men age 15-49 with comprehensive knowledge of HIV

- **Nigeria**: 37% Women, 26% Men
- **South East Zone**: Enugu 47%, Imo 14%, Ebonyi 15%, Anambra 14%, Abia 24%

*Comprehensive knowledge of HIV means knowing that consistent use of condoms during sexual intercourse and having just one uninfected, faithful partner can reduce the chance of getting HIV, knowing that a healthy-looking person can have HIV, and rejecting the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission or prevention.

**Spousal Violence by State**

Percent of ever-married women age 15-49 who have ever experienced physical or sexual violence by their husband/partner

- **Nigeria**: 16%
- **South East**: 20%

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