The 2013 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS) provides data for monitoring the population and health situation in Nigeria. The 2013 NDHS is the fifth Demographic and Health Survey conducted in the country. The survey is based on a nationally representative sample. It provides estimates for urban and rural areas of the country, for each of the six zones, and, in most cases, for each of the 36 states, and the Federal Capital Territory (FCT).

### Number interviewed and Response rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Number interviewed</th>
<th>Response rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>38,522</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women 15-49</td>
<td>38,948</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men 15-49</td>
<td>17,359</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Fertility Rate by State

- **Nigeria**: 5.5
- **South South**: 4.3

### Contraceptive Use by State

**Percent of currently married women age 15-49 who are currently using any method of contraception**

- **Cross River**: 24%
- **Edo**: 30%
- **Delta**: 29%
- **Rivers**: 35%
- **Bayelsa**: 13%
- **Akwa Ibom**: 26%

### Unmet Need for Family Planning by State

**Percent of currently married women age 15-49 with unmet need for family planning**

- **Cross River**: 31%
- **Edo**: 19%
- **Delta**: 16%
- **Rivers**: 18%
- **Bayelsa**: 29%
- **Akwa Ibom**: 29%

### Improved Source of Drinking Water by Zone

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Number interviewed</th>
<th>Response rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South East</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South West</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Central</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North East</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Improved Sanitation by Zone

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percentage with improved, not shared sanitation facility</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North West</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South East</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South South</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Central</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North West</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South West</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Vaccination Coverage by State

**Percent of children age 12-23 months vaccinated**

- **Cross River**: 53%
- **Edo**: 52%
- **Delta**: 51%
- **Rivers**: 56%
- **Bayelsa**: 52%
- **Akwa Ibom**: 48%

### Childhood Mortality in South South Zone

Deaths per 1,000 live births for the 10-year period before the survey

- **Neonatal mortality**: 91
- **Postneonatal mortality**: 32
- **Infant mortality**: 26
- **Child mortality**: 35
- **Under-five mortality**: 91

### Stunting by State

Percent of children under age 5 who are stunted (too short for age), based on 2006 WHO Child Growth Standards

- **Cross River**: 22%
- **Edo**: 16%
- **Delta**: 15%
- **Rivers**: 16%
- **Bayelsa**: 16%
- **Akwa Ibom**: 22%
Use of ITNs by Children by State

Nigeria

South South

Percent of children under age 5 who slept under an ITN the night before the survey

- Edo: 17%
- Cross River: 19%
- Delta: 10%
- Bayelsa: 24%
- Rivers: 18%
- Akwa Ibom: 15%

Comprehensive Knowledge of HIV by State

Percent of women and men age 15-49 with comprehensive knowledge of HIV

- Nigeria: 26% Women, 37% Men
- South South: 36% Women, 43% Men
- Delta: 28% Women, 42% Men
- Edo: 33% Women, 44% Men
- Rivers: 35% Women, 44% Men
- Cross River: 36% Women, 44% Men
- Akwa Ibom: 30% Women, 34% Men
- Bayelsa: 28% Women, 31% Men

Spousal Violence by State

Percent of ever-married women age 15-49 who have ever experienced physical or sexual violence by their husband/partner

- Nigeria: 16%
- South South: 28%
- Cross River: 40%
- Delta: 10%
- Edo: 35%
- Bayelsa: 23%
- Rivers: 54%
- Akwa Ibom: 26%

For additional information on the results of the 2013 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey, please contact:

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The 2013 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS) was implemented by the National Population Commission (NPC). ICF International provided financial and technical assistance for the survey through USAID-funded MEASURE DHS program, which is designed to assist developing countries to collect data on fertility, family planning, and maternal and child health. Financial support for the survey was provided by USAID, the United Kingdom Department for International Development (DFID) through PATHS2, and the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA).